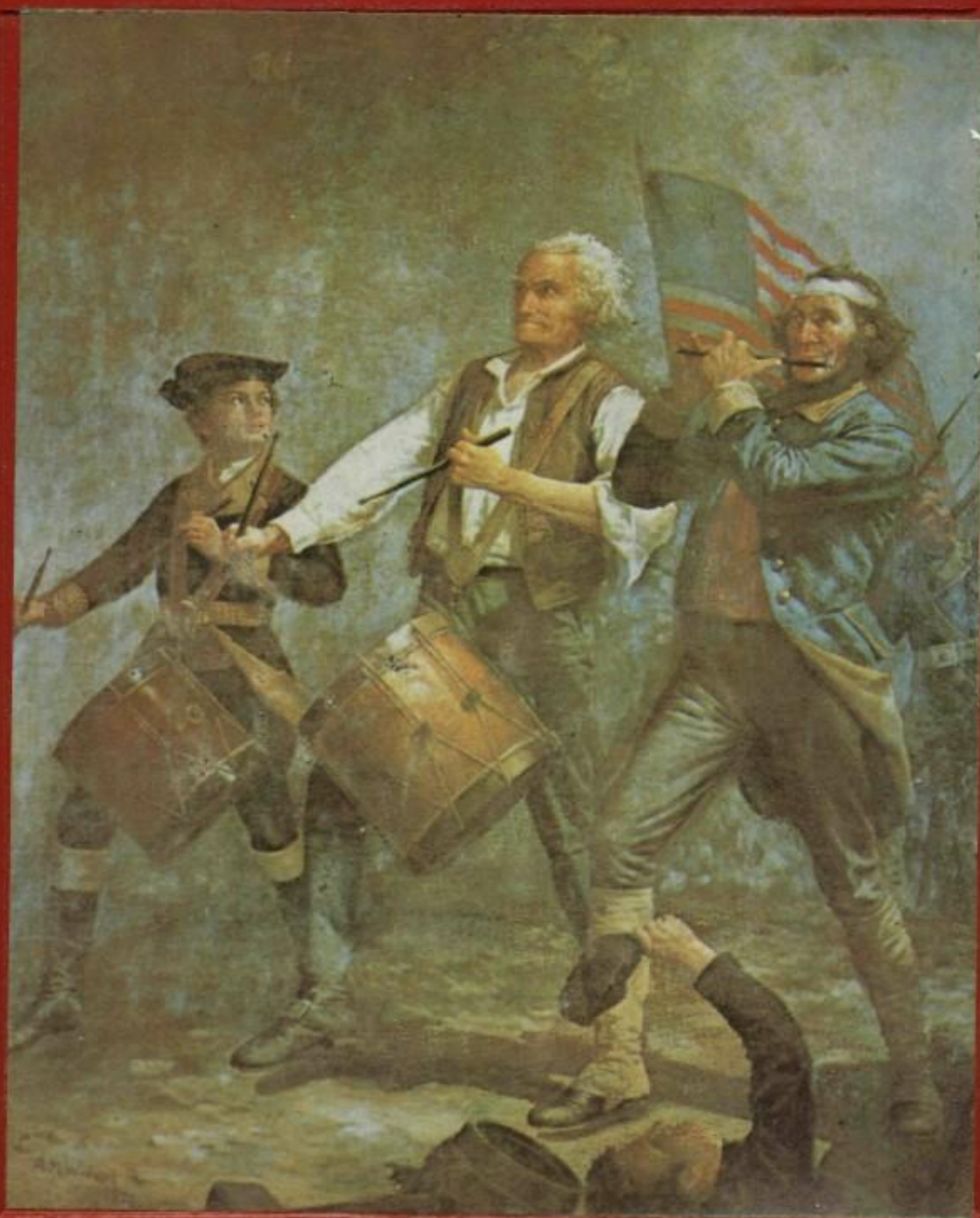
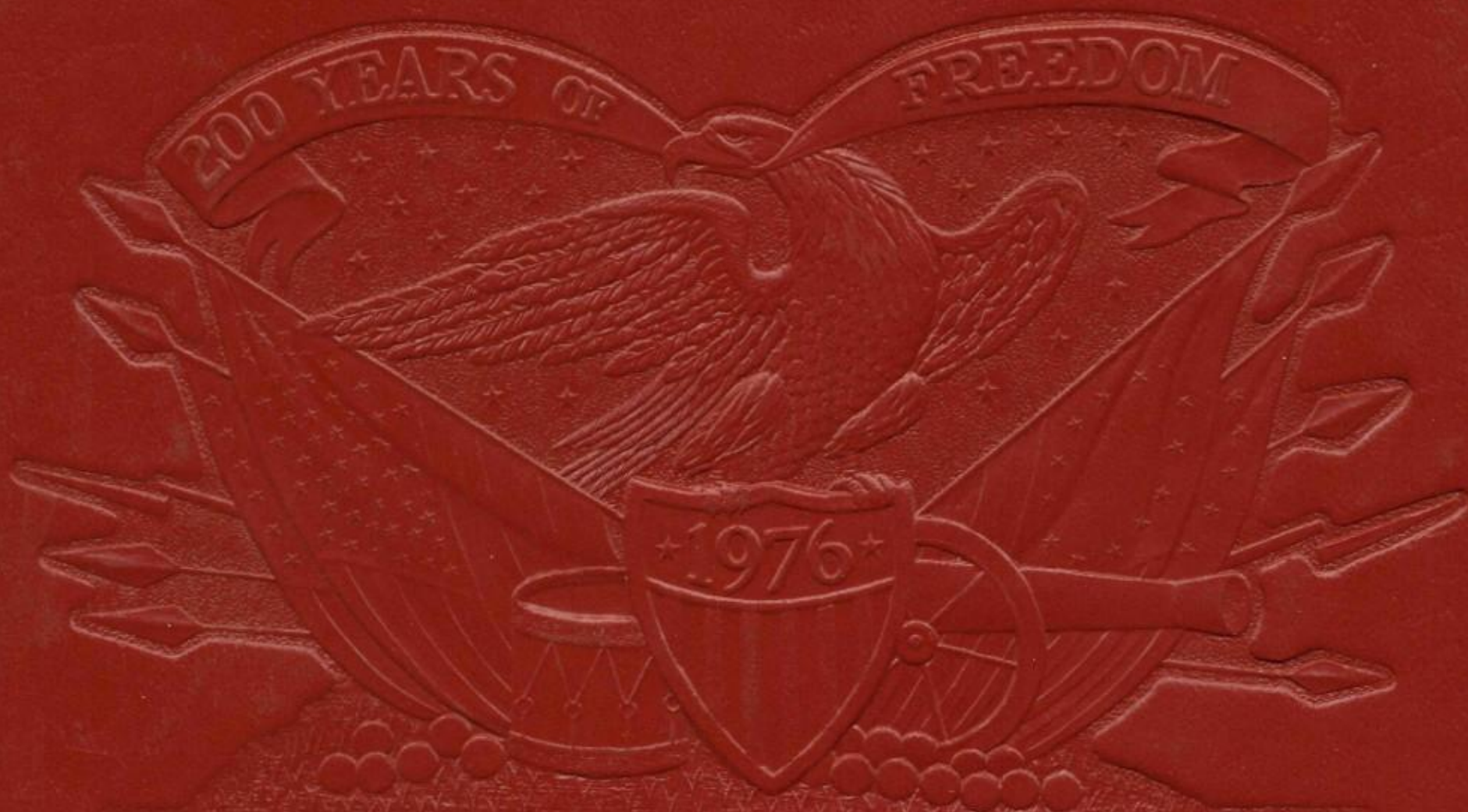
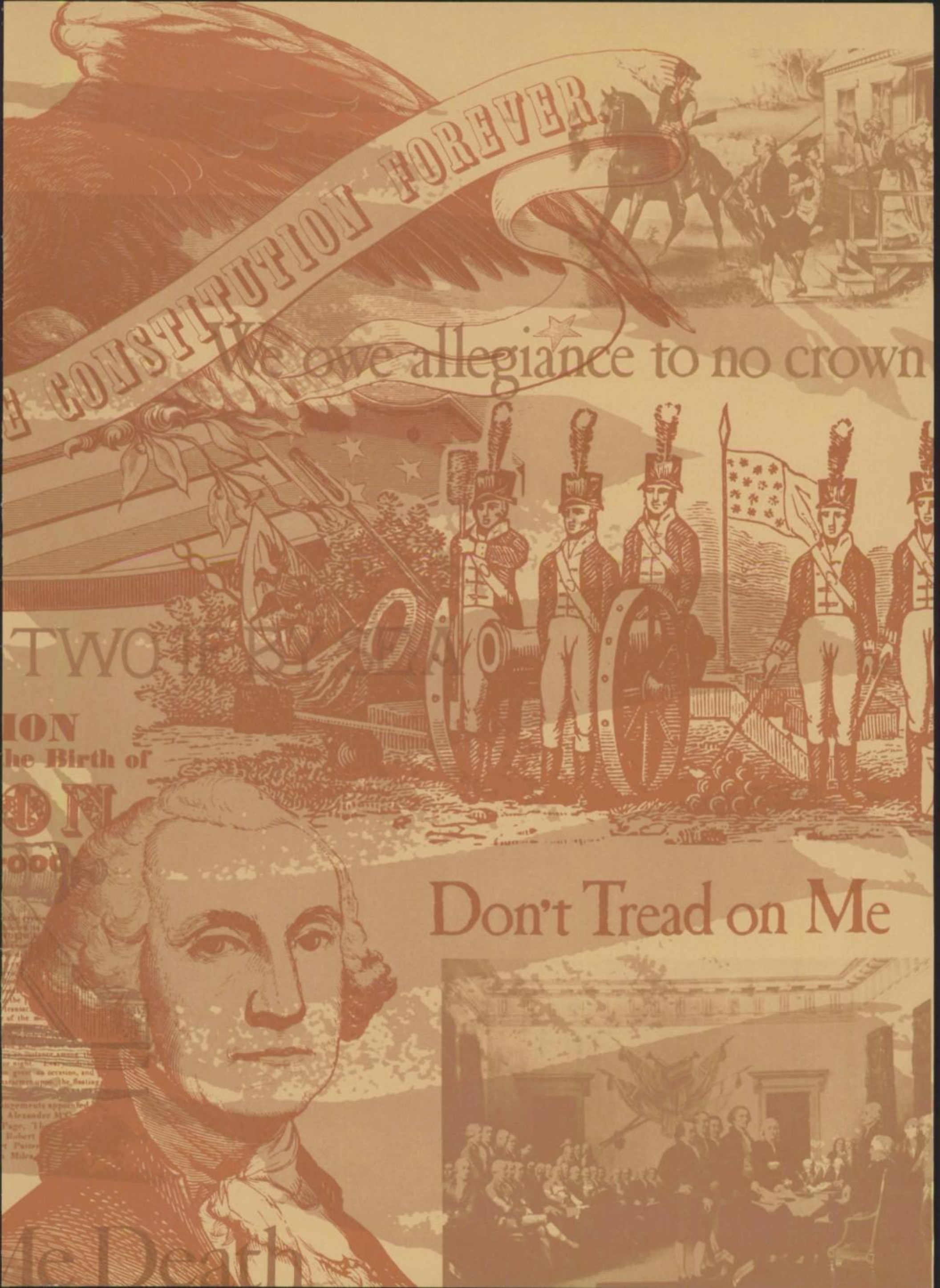




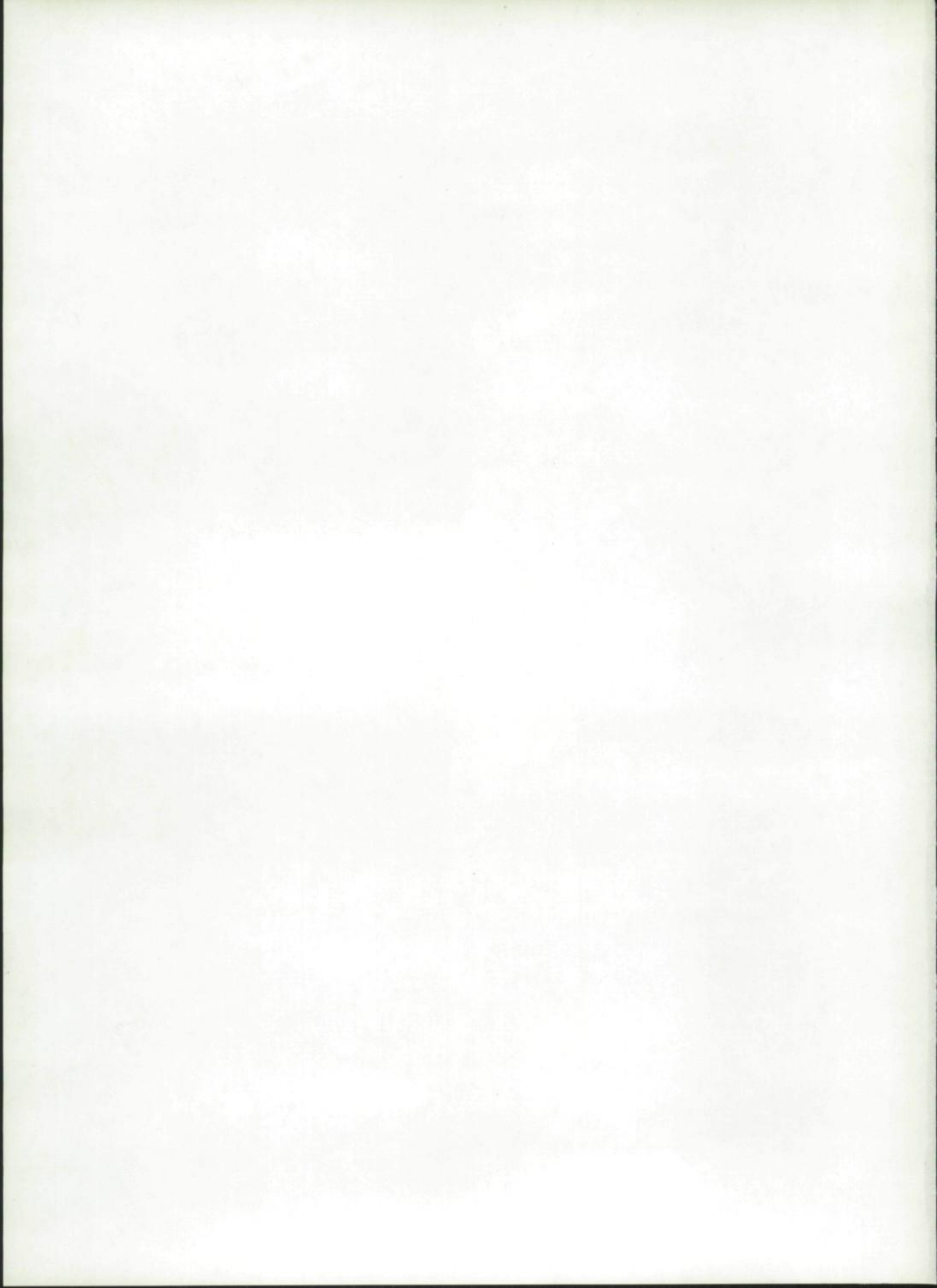
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Don't Tread on Me

Ac Death





Our Greatest Glory Consists
Not in Never Falling
but in Rising
Each Time We Fall





SENIORS





Carlton Dale Anderson



Teri Lynn Barker



Doree Marie Belger



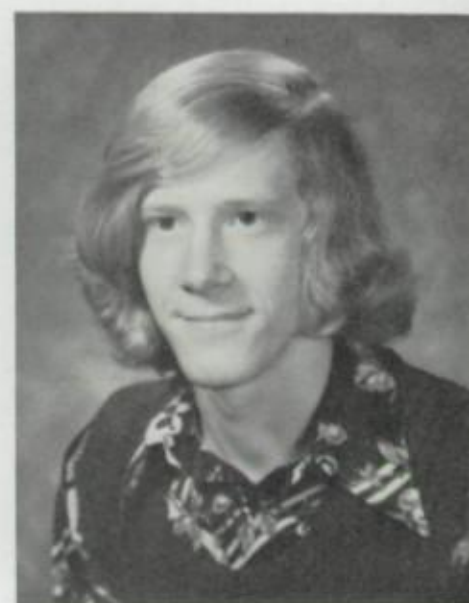
Hilman Benson



Kandice Kae Berg



Bradley J. Bergefall



Carl Bjornstad



Robert D. Carlson



Mari Patrice Salmore



Cynthia Jane Eggel



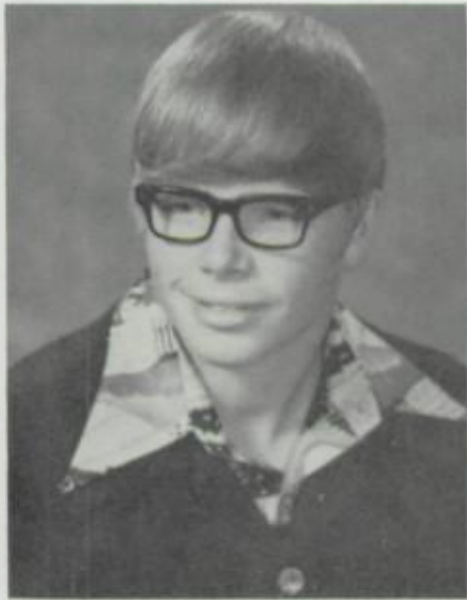
Erin Donnell Ekperger



Stephen Michael Farbo



Tim R. Fazekas



David W. Freund



Mary Elizabeth Freund



Dean Alan Garber



J. Bruce Gibbons



Alecia T. Halverson



Keith Hanson



Kent Michael Haugen



Ramona Ellen Hobien



Glen G. Houle



Julie Renee' Hulet



Kenneth N. Hursh



Sheri L. Jacobson



Julie Mae Johnson



Nancy K. Kessler



Melvin Joe Klingenberg



William C. Korb



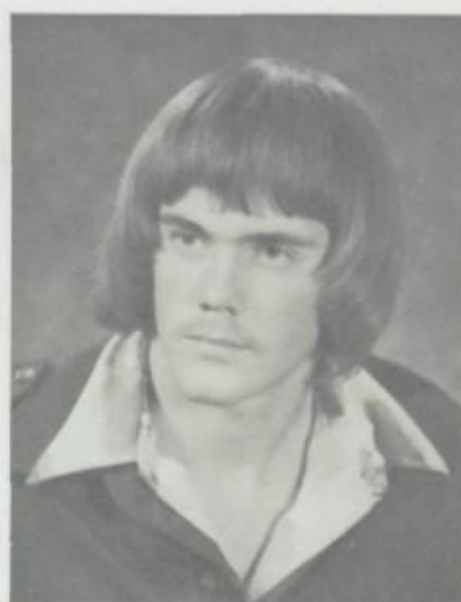
Michael J. Kochney



Rolfie Miller



Brent Newman



Larry Swedley



Michael Maloy Parker



Brenda Peterson



Joyce M. Petersen



Jolene D. Rieder



James Schaffer



David Alb. Stelt



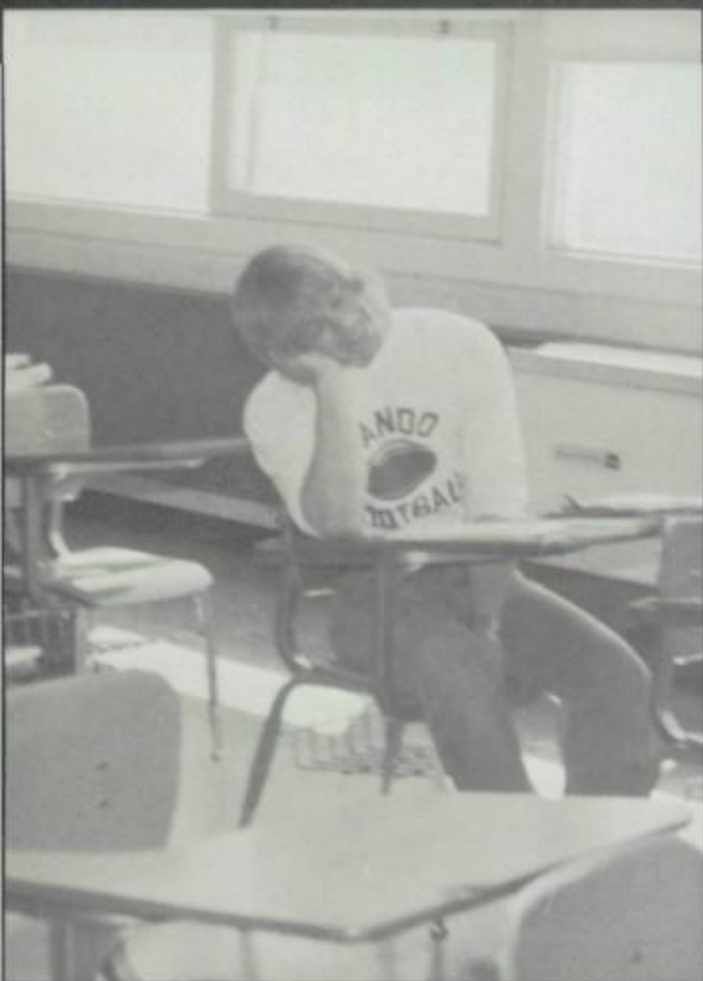
Linda M. Sruedel



Connie Jo Volder









Our school was priveleged to have Débora Goncalez from Saõ Bernardo, Brazil, as our foreign exchange student. Debbie stayed at the John Elsperger home during the second semester. While here Debbie enjoyed for the first time such things as snowmobiling, candy bars, chewing gum, basketball games, and hockey. She also took many new and exciting classes. Debbie said that she found Cando to be a very friendly place and that she enjoyed her stay very much.

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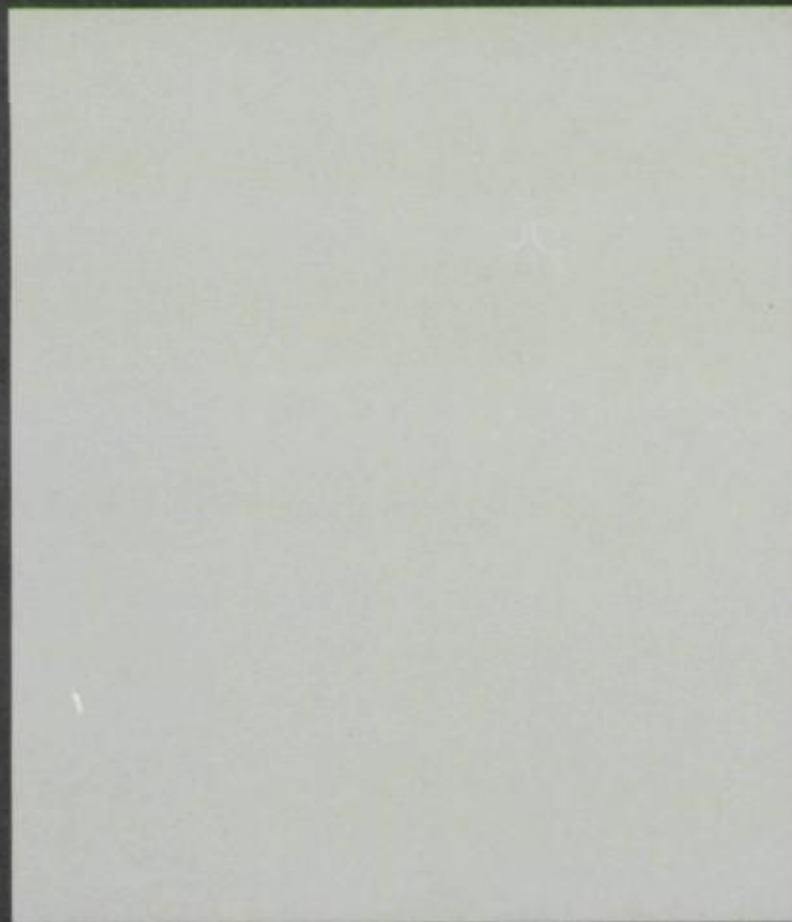
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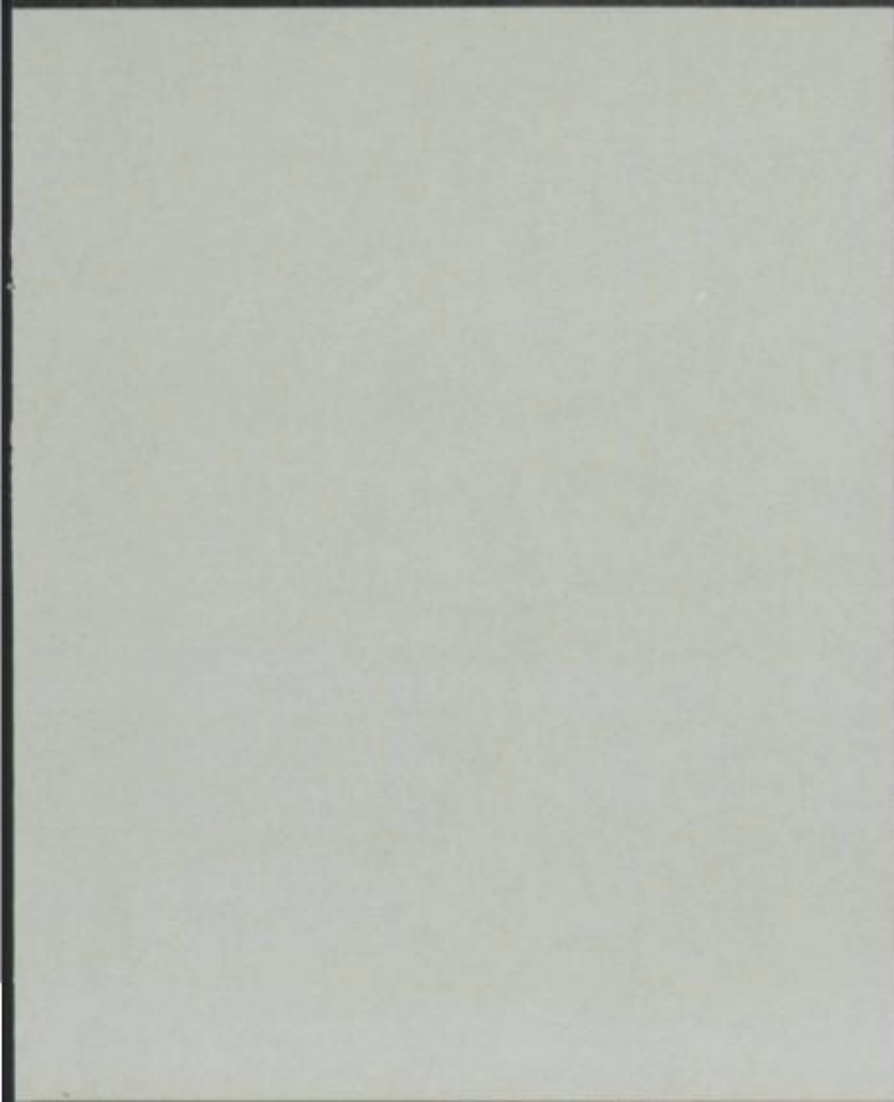
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ACTIVITIES





Homecoming Queen, Tami Belzer, with her attendants, Nancy Kessler and Sheri Jacobson.



Homecoming began on Thursday, September 25, 1975, with the coronation of the queen during the girl's basketball game against New Rockford.

Tami Belzer was crowned queen to reign over the Homecoming festivities. She was escorted by the Homecoming manager, Melvin Klingenberg. Sheri Jacobson and Nancy Kessler were her attendants. They were escorted by Rollie Miller and Brad Bergdahl. Also attending Tami were Karla Murphy, Celeste Lewallen, and Shari Feidler.

Friday's activities began with a pep rally in the gym. Coach Fix gave a pep talk and the senior players were recognized. The rally was followed by a parade which was lead by the band. Each class entered a float in the parade. The first place float was the senior class entry, "You've senior better days Bulldogs". Cando's victory of 14 to 6 in the Homecoming game with Rolla was a perfect conclusion to an exciting Homecoming.



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Stairway
to
Heaven





The 1976 Junior-Senior Prom was one of the highlights of the year with over fifty couples attending. Queen Karla Murphy (CENTER), escorted by Wade Hendrickson, reigned over the festivities. Her attendants were Kathy Freund (LEFT), escorted by Rob Wagner and Julie Bjornstad (RIGHT), escorted by Randy Benson. Music was provided by "The Other Side" and everyone enjoyed the evening totally.



Drama

Cando High School presented three one-act plays on March 27. The plays were all directed by Mr. Mohs. The drama, "The Storm", was also presented at the District Speech Contest. The fantasy was entitled "A Free Bus to the Shopping Center". "Not Enough Rope" was the comedy that was presented. The student directors were N. Curl, C. Lewallen, K. Berg, G. Shelley, N. Teubner, and D. Braaten.



"The Storm" - M. Klingenberg, E. Elsperger, M. Farbo, C. Nicholas, C. Metzger.



"Free Bus to the Shopping Center" - B. Trudel, M. Koshney, K. Freund, C. Vandal, T. Busche, B. Bergdahl, L. Trudel.



"Not Enough Rope" - T. Barker, E. Fosaaen, T. Hilts.



Speech

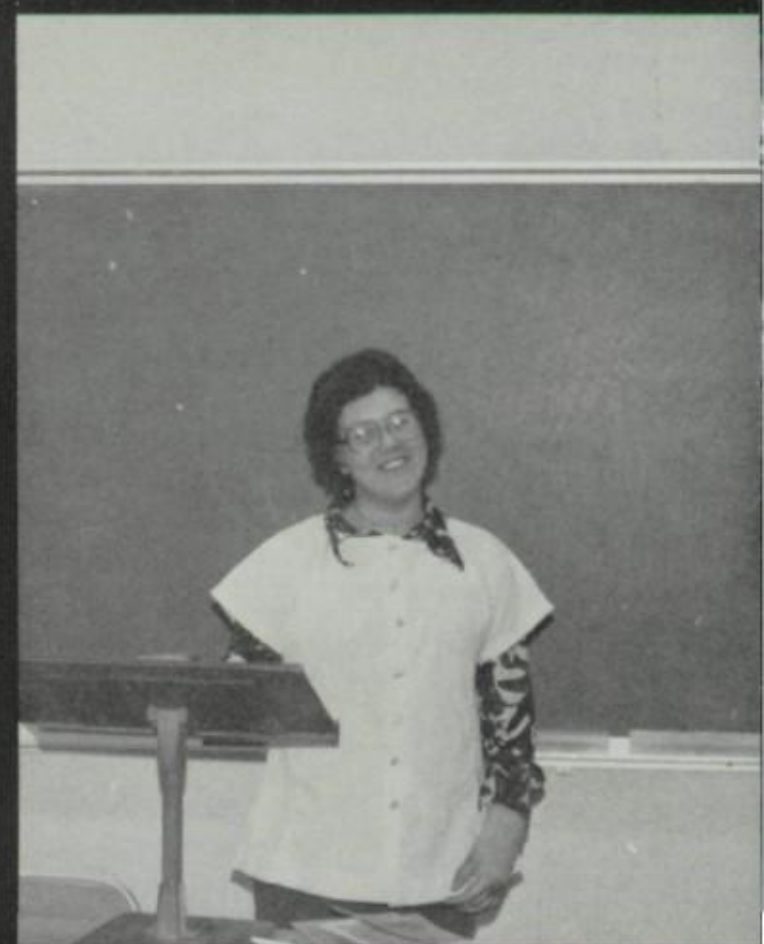


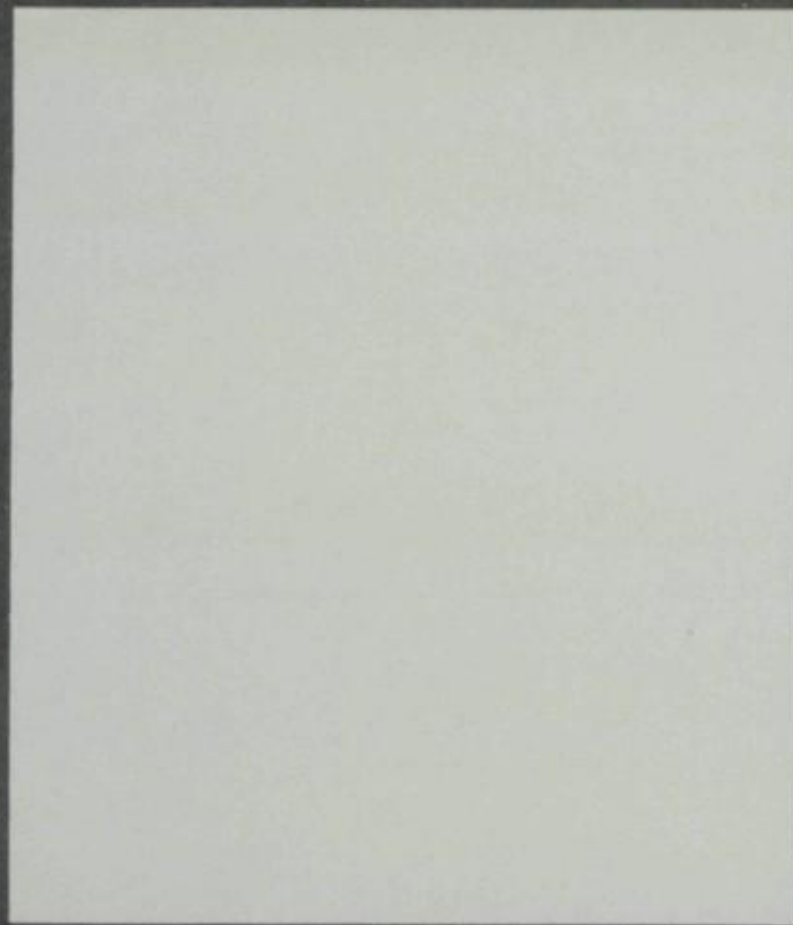
The District Speech Contest was held on April 10 at Rock Lake. Participants in the contest were Colleen Nicholas, Heidi Torkelsen, Carla Metzger, Julie Davis, Nancy Teubner, Judy Gibbens, Shari Fiedler, Erin Elsperger, Melvin Klingenberg, Teri Barker, Mike Farbo, Eric Fosaaen.



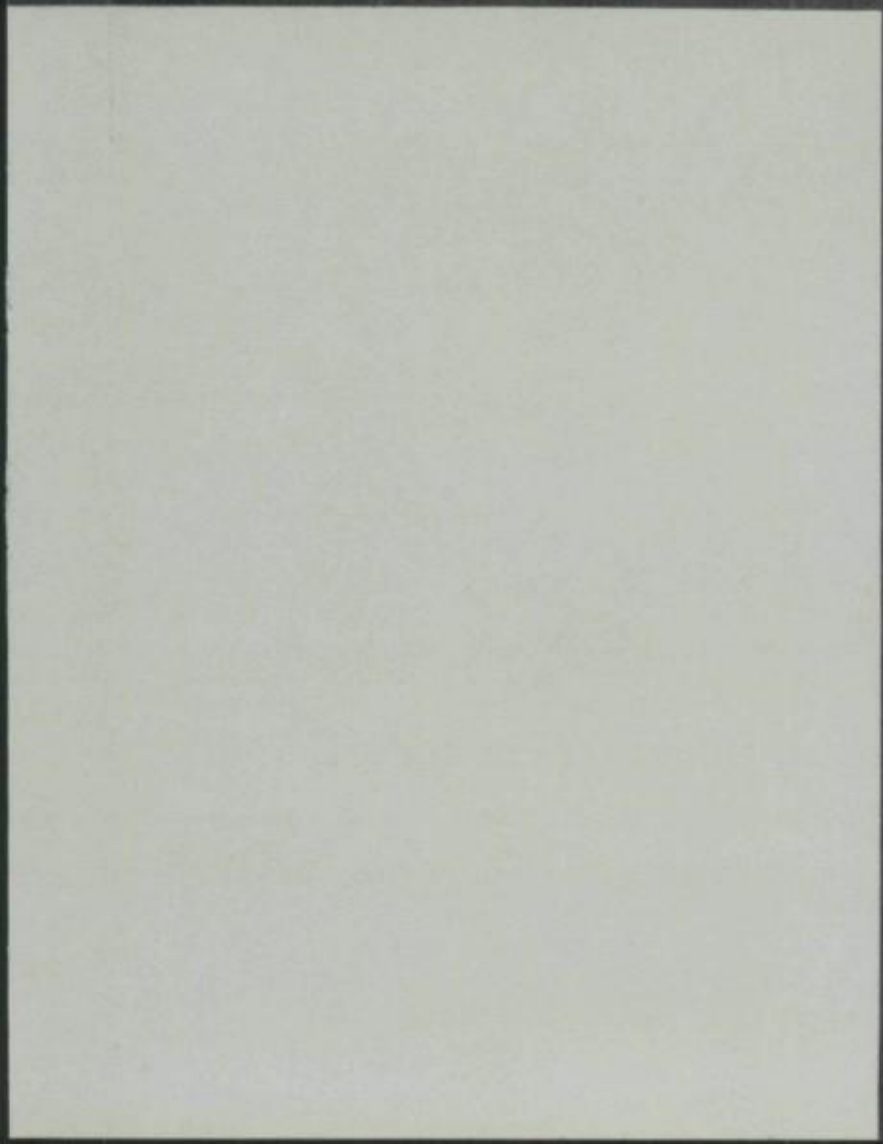
Heidi Torkelsen, Mike Farbo, and Julie Davis proceeded on to the State Speech Contest at Bismarck on May 1. Mike received a second place.







ORGANIZATIONS



Music



"A" Band - ROW 1 - S. Feidler, K. Busche, J. Berg, C. Nicholas, L. Lundeby, N. Curl, K. Hursh, H. Torkelsen. ROW 2 - J. Christensen, B. Schaffer, C. Metzger, C. Carlson, C. Anderson, B. Newman, M. Wagenman, L. Halvorson, C. Lewallen, E. Fosaaen, J. Martz, C. Vandal, K. Jore, D. Koshney, M. Hiltz, P. Miller. ROW 3 - C. Eggl, L. Trudel, R. Holien, J. Johnson, T. Busche, K. Berg, K. Murphy, P. Rinn, G. Shelley, R. Barker, W. Hendrickson, J. Fargo, J. Garber, J. Eggl, M. Berg, A. Metzger, P. Freund, D. Orvedal, D. Berg, P. Belzer, T. Miller, B. Gibbens, E. Anderson, D. Rinn, E. Elspenger, M. Freund, K. Neumann. ROW 4 - B. Korb, J. Grinde, D. Halvorson, J. Hulett, D. Steele, K. Haugen, M. Koshney, M. Farbo, T. Belzer, E. Anderson, K. Haugen, B. Noyes, T. Belzer, D. Farbo. ROW 5 - T. Bulman, K. Morgan, J. Gibbens, K. Smeltzer, B. Carlson.



"B" Band - ROW 1 - T. Israel, T. Garber, T. Krueger, C. Olson, B. Freund, C. Anderson, D. Noyes. ROW 2 - L. Britton, J. Sandbakken, T. Garber, T. Hendrickson, V. Miller, L. Krebsbach, L. Ashenfelter, K. Hursh, J. Halvorson, T. Miller, J. Orvedal, M. Farbo, J. Freund, B. Belzer, R. Feidler, B. Eggl, D. McKinnon, R. Miller, B. Rinn. ROW 3 - A. Koshney, M. Haugen, S. Martz, M. Farbo, R. Freund, J. Britton, S. Krebsbach, T. Freund, S. Smeltzer, R. Olson, S. Noyes, B. Hendrickson, N. Halley, S. Lilleberg, M. Nelson, N. Halley, M. Olson, B. Neumann, B. Carlson, D. Lord. ROW 4 - D. Glennen, T. Hendrickson, R. Trudel, M. Miller, E. Jorde, K. Koshney, T. Hiltz.



Stage Band - ROW 1 - C. Eggl, T. Belzer, M. Freund, E. Elspenger, K. Neumann. ROW 2 - M. Farbo, T. Belzer, D. Farbo. ROW 3 - B. Carlson, B. Korb, J. Eggl, M. Berg, A. Metzger. (BELOW) Solos - ROW 1 - T. Belzer, M. Freund, J. Eggl. ROW 2 - M. Farbo, K. Hursh, D. Rinn. (BOTTOM RIGHT) Ensembles - ROW 1 - D. Farbo, J. Eggl, L. Trudel, T. Lord, T. Belzer, P. Freund. ROW 2 - M. Freund, T. Busche, G. Shelley, K. Murphy, K. Berg, K. Neumann, E. Elspenger, J. Hulett, C. Eggl. ROW 3 - B. Korb, B. Gibbens, L. Orvedal, M. Farbo, K. Haugen, M. Koshney, K. Haugen, D. Steele.

Mary Freund - alto saxophone solo - star at district
 David Rinn - alto saxophone solo
 Mike Farbo - Tuba solo - star at district, star at state
 Jill Eggl - Trumpet solo - star at district, star at state
 Kathy Hursh - Flute solo
 Tom Belzer - Trombone solo
 Tuba duet - Mike Farbo, Mike Koshney - star at district
 Clarinet quartet - Cindy Eggl, Linda Trudel, Terry Busche, Karla Murphy.
 Saxophone quartet - Mary Freund, Erin Elspenger, Trudy Lord, Kim Neumann - star at district
 Trombone trio - Bruce Gibbens, Larry Orvedal, Dana Farbo.
 Trumpet trio - Butch Korb, Julie Hulett, Jill Eggl.
 Brass Sextet - Kent Haugen, Glory Shelley, Pat Freund, Kip Haugen, Tom Belzer, Mike Koshney.
 Trumpet octet - Butch Korb, Kandi Berg, Debbie Halvorson, Julie Hulett, David Steele, Kent Haugen, Glory Shelley, Jill Eggl.





CHORUS—ROW 1. C. Metzger, B. Clouse, J. Johnston, J. Johnson, R. Laturnus, R. Papachek, L. Trudel, R. Holien, J. Freund, T. Busche. ROW 2—T. Belzer, M. Freund, K. Busche, C. Rader, R. Papachek, J. Garber, S. Jacobson, N. Curl, G. Shelley, E. Elspenger, C. Nicholas. ROW 3—C. Eggl, H. Torkelsen, J. Bjornstad, C. Lewallen, P. Belzer, T. Belzer, R. Barker, B. Trudel, P. Freund, N. Teubner, J. Hulett, L. Lundebly. ROW 4—R. Roberts, L. Gibbens, T. Hilts, K. Freund, L. Eggl, T. Barker, M. Starr, J. Eggl, K. Neumann, J. Christensen, C. Vandal, P. Rinn.



Mary Freund -solo - star at district; Kathy Freund-solo- star at district and state; Cindy Eggl- solo - star at district and state; Teri Barker- solo; Tami Belzer- solo- star at district; Julie Johnson- solo- star at district; Julie Hulett- solo- star at district; Bev Clouse- solo- star at district; Nancy Teubner- solo; Julie Johnston - solo; Madrigal - Tami Belzer, Kathy Freund, Julie Johnston, Kandi Berg, Teri Barker, Terry Busche, Erin Elspenger, Jill Eggl, Butch Korb, Bob Carlson, Mike Farbo, Jeff Farbo - star at district and state.; Quartet- Tami Belzer, Mary Freund, Kathy Freund, Cindy Eggl- star at district and state; Trio- Kathy Freund, Mary Freund, Tami Belzer - star at district and state; Quartet- Jill Eggl, Celeste Lewallen, Bev Clouse, Terry Busche- star at district and state; Triple Trio- Tami Belzer, Cindy Eggl, Kathy Freund, Mary Freund, Linda Trudel, Kandi Berg, Teri Barker, Erin Elspenger, Julie Hulett- star at district and state. Girl's Ensemble- Nancy Teubner, Terry Busche, Cindy Vandal, Linda Trudel, Celeste Lewallen, Rosemary Laturnus, Glory Shelley, Carla Metzger, Marilyn Starr, Julie Johnson. Girl's Ensemble- Cindy Eggl, Deb McKinnon, Nancy Johnston, Marilyn Starr, Celeste Lewallen, Barb Eggl, Carmen Anderson, Lisa Eggl, Connie Olson, Tori Miller, Teri Barker. Boy's Ensemble - Butch Korb, Bob Carlson, Bob Trudel, Tom Belzer, Jeff Farbo, Mike Farbo, Randy Papachek, Jeff Garber

FFA



ROW 1 - Mr. Baerwald, Dana Farbo, Ray Nass, Jerry Slusser, Julie Hulett, Julie Johnston, Mike Farbo, Randy Papachek. ROW 2 - Tom Belzer, Brad Gibbens, Randy Parker, Mike Koshney, Rollie Miller, Jeff Garber, Keith Garber, Wade Hendrickson, John Davis, David Koshney. ROW 3 - Tim Fazekas, Carlton Anderson, Kent Haugen, Cletes Lee, Doug Berg, Rick Barker, Scott Currie, Rocky Papachek, Troy Pederson, Arnie Metzger. ROW 4 - Bruce Gibbens, Bob Carlson, David Steele, Dave Glennen, Pat Gores, Kelly Smeltzer, Pat Freund, Bill Laturnus, Pat Belzer, Dave Rinn, Kenny Kessler, Mark Carlson. ROW 5 - Terry Dahle, Brad Nassted, Craig Koester, Bob Trudel, Bill Noyes, Todd Bulman, James Britton, Erik Anderson, Marc Berg, Bob Laturnus. ROW 6 - Dan Holien, Mark Dix, Jim Olson, Robert Freund, Scott Bulman, Roger Reed, Joel Anderson, Dale Reed, Jeff Farbo.





ROW 1: Mauri Hiltz, Mari Farbo, Tori Miller, Nancy Teubner, Julie Fosaaen. ROW 2: Paula Rader, Twila Becker, Heidi Torkelson, Carol Rader. ROW 3: Julie Hulett, Kathy Hursh, Trudy Teubner, Kristy Hursh, Marlene Wageman, Connie Carlson. ROW 4: John Davis, Dwight Glennen, Dean Garber, Steve Farbo. ROW 5: Brad Bergdahl, Larry Orvedal, Rollie Miller

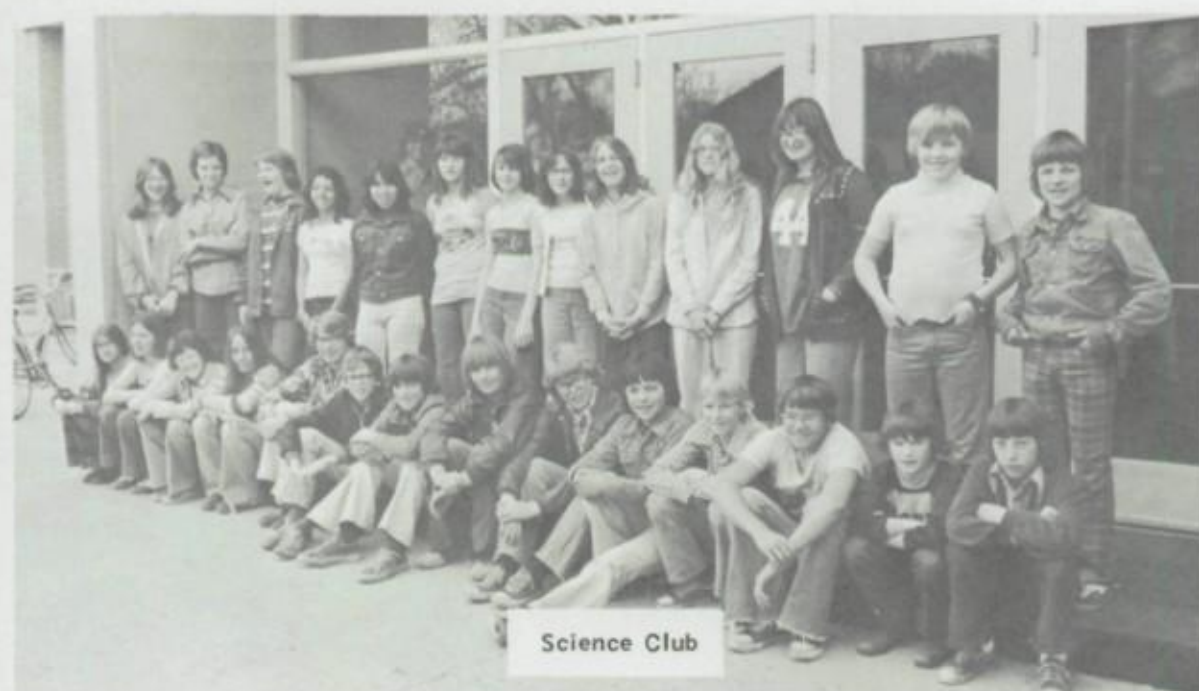


Jerrold Baker, Julie Martz, Connie Carlson, Marilyn Starr, Kathy Jore, Lisa Gibbens, Mr. Zacharias





ROW 1 - Officers - Dana Farbo, Jan Christenson, Erin Elspenger, Randy Papachek. ROW 2 - Mary Freund, Tami Belzer, Cindy Eggl, Linda Trudel, Mari Delmore, Karla Murphy, Kim Kahl, Larry Orvedal, Julie Hulett, Rocky Papachek, Vernon Houle. ROW 3 - Kathy Freund, Nancy Curl, Patti Rinn, Julie Bjornstad, Kandi Perg, Julie Fosaaen, Mona Holien, Tina Hilts, Connie Heisler, Ray Nass, Jeff Garber, Mark Dix. ROW 4 - Heidi Torkelsen, Terry Busche, Glory Shelly, Kim Busche, Kim Neumann, Joni Berg, Judy Gibbens, Sheri Jacobson, JoAnne Grinde, Butch Korb, Eric Fosaaen, Bob Trudel. ROW 5 - Kathy Jore, Jan Berg, Lorie Currie, Jill Eggl, Kip Haugen, Dan Holien, Brent Newman, Dan Scott, Glen Houle, Mike Farbo. ROW 6 - Wade Hendrickson, Dwight Glennen, Dirk Pederson, Bob Latumus, Dean Garber, Pat Gores, Bob Carlson, Brad Bergdahl, Steve Farbo, Melvin Klingenberg, John Davis. ROW 7 - Bruce Gibbens, Jens Bjornstad, Jeff Jore, Sig Bjornstad, Chris Bjornstad, Kerry Haugen, Rollie Miller, Mike Koshney, David Rinn, Kent Haugen.



ROW 1-Germaine Holien, Toni Hilts, Roxy Miller, Ronda Feidler, Mike Germain, Stan Lilleberg, Brian Hendrickson, Shawn Smeltzer, Doug Glennen, Danny Kenmille, Keith Knudson, Robbie Parker, Ricky Newman, Mark Feidler. ROW 2-Lori Krebsbach, Julie Sandbakken, Leisha Ashenfelter, Evelyn Fayant, Laurie Houle, Mary Peterson, Barb Eggl, Debbie McKinnon, Toni Garber, Valerie Miller, Donna Noyes, David Reed, Pepper Fazakas.



FHA

ROW 1 - Julie Johnston, Celeste Lewallen, Colleen Nicholas, Carol Rader. ROW 2 - Lorraine Lundebly, Cindy Vandal, Joann Freund, Rosemary Laturnus. ROW 3 - Nancy Curl, Julie Johnson, Miss Vaplon, Bev Clouse.



Student Council

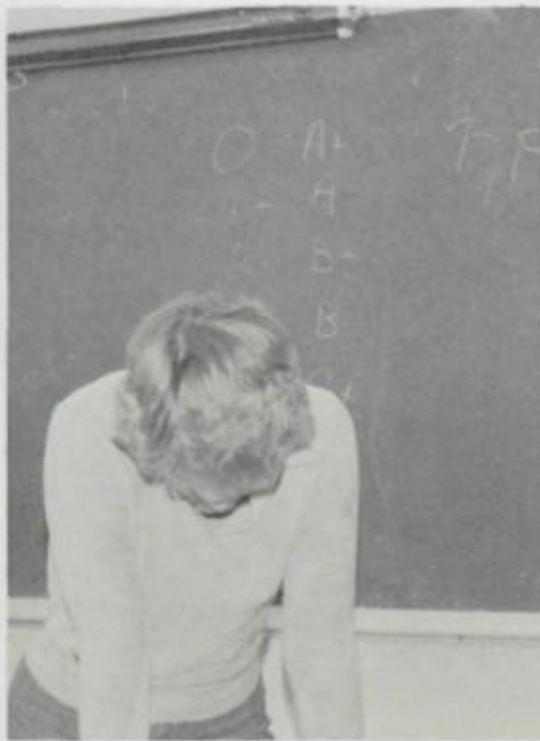
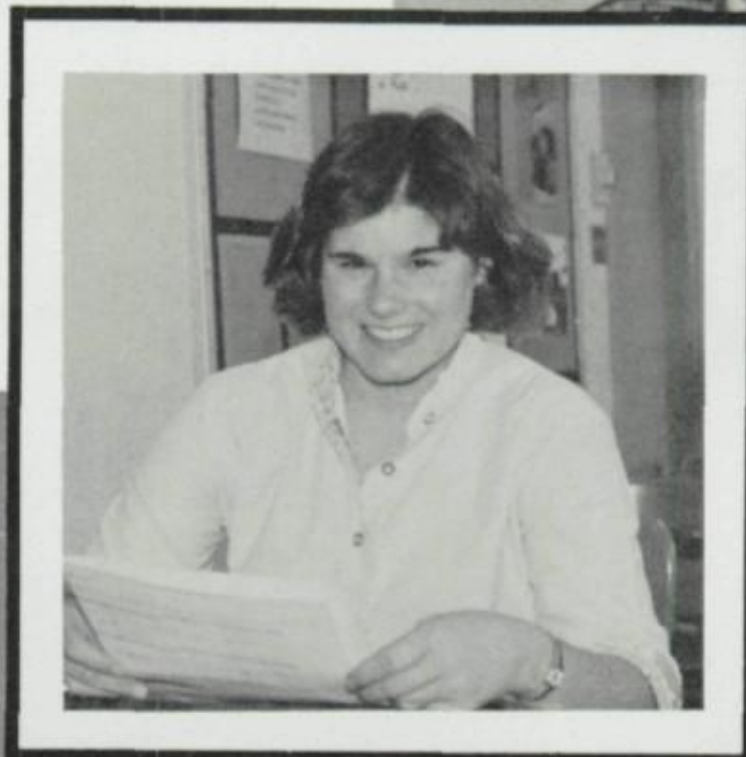
ROW 1 - Brad Bergdahl, Eric Jorde, Jeff Miller, Colleen Nicholas, Bruce Gibbens, Shari Feidler. BACK - Tom Belzer, Brad Gibbens, Pat Gores, Julie Davis, Kim Neumann, Kandi Berg, Darla Braaten, Erin Elsperger, Tami Belzer, Julie Johnston.



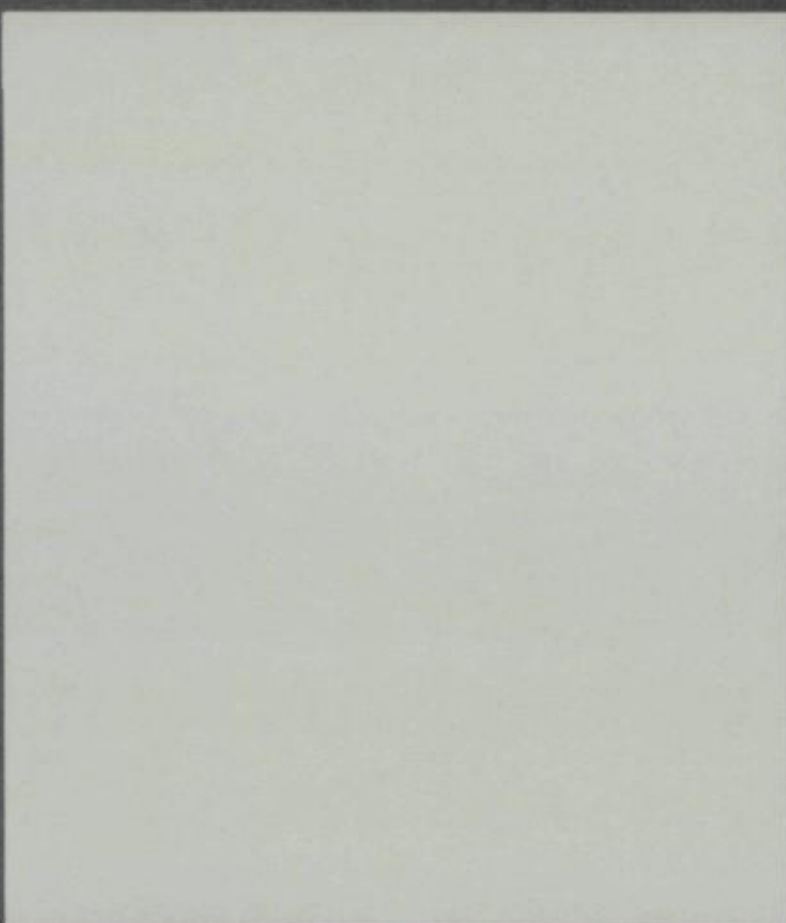
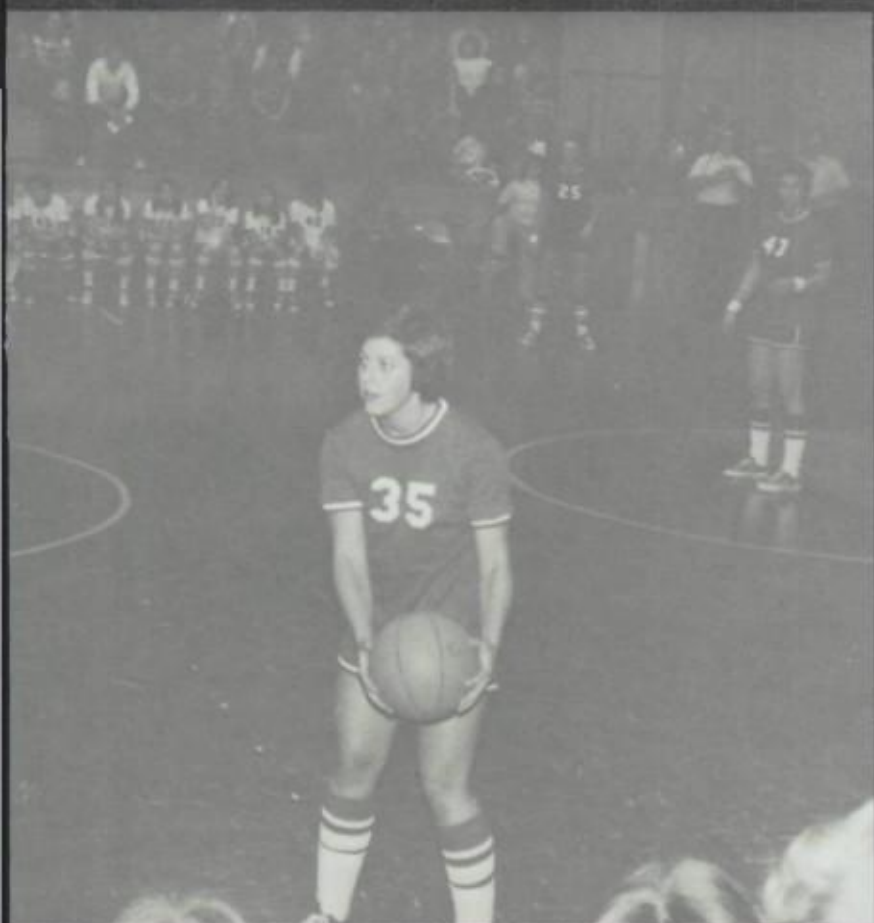


Annual Staff '75-'76

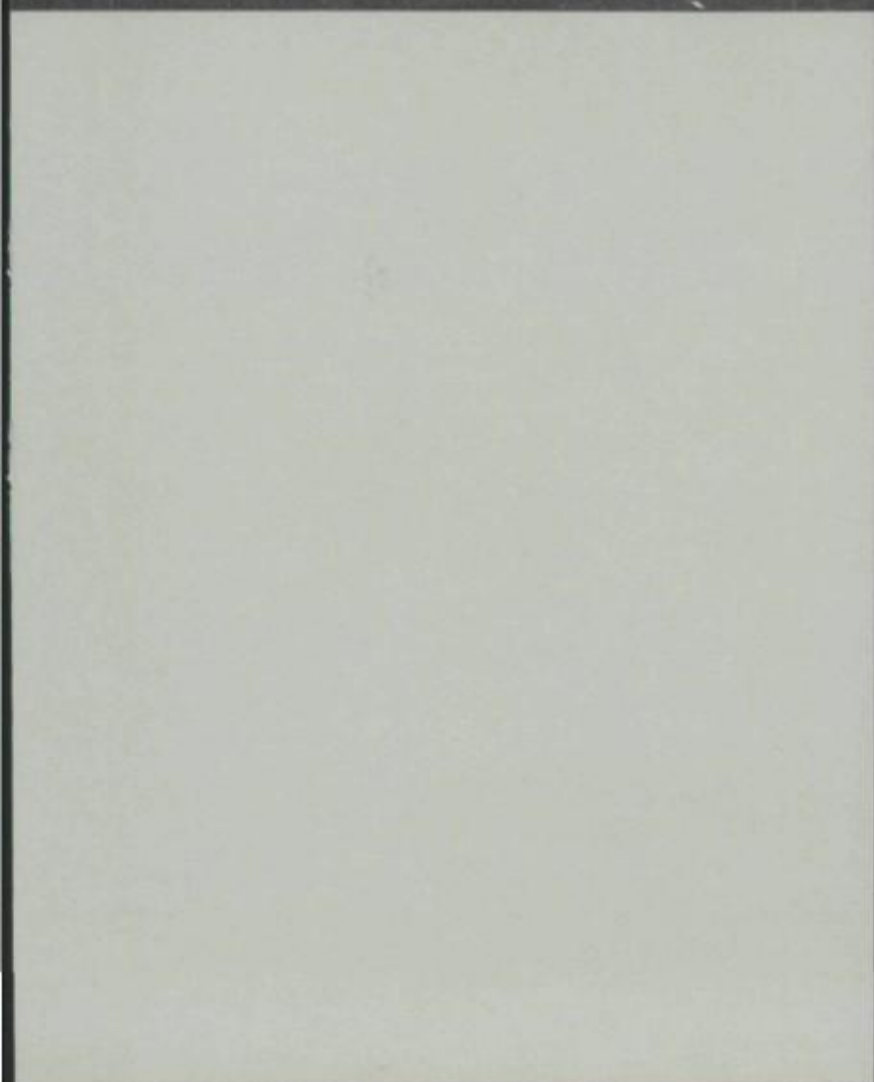
CLOCKWISE—Nancy Curl, Kathy Freund, Tami Belzer, Lorraine Lundebly, Colleen Nicholas, Erin Elsperger, Linda Trudel, Kandi Berg, Mr. Mohs, Nancy Teubner, Mary Freund.







ATHLETICS





ROW 1: Asst. Coach Lilleberg, Sig Bjornstad, Kerry Haugen, Jeff Garber, Tom Belzer, Kip Haugen, Coach Fix ROW 2: Ray Nass, Dirk Pederson, Bob Laturnus, Eric Fosaaen, Randy Papachek, Bob Trudel, Scott Bulman ROW 3: Stud. Manager John Davis, Brent Newman, Dana Farbo, Scott Currie, Brad Bergdahl, Rollie Miller, Dean Garber ROW 4: Stud. Manager Tami Belzer, Mike Farbo, Bruce Gibbens, Steven Farbo, Larry Orvedal, Bob Carlson, Stud. Manager Nancy Curl

Varsity Football 1975

The Cubs did very well in football this year compiling a 6-2 overall record and a 4-1 conference record to place second in the Lake to Border Conference behind Langdon. The scores of the games were as follows:

Cando - 0	Park River	- 8
Cando -40	Cooperstown	- 8
Cando - 0	Langdon	-36
Cando -14	Rolla	- 6
Cando -34	Belcourt	- 6
Cando -30	Walhalla	-12
Cando -54	Dunseith	- 0
Cando -32	New Rockford	- 6





Cheerleaders-BOTTOM TO TOP: Nancy Teubner, Kim Busche, Kim Neumann, Joni Berg, Julie Hulett



Team members elected to the Lake to Border All Conference Team this year from Cando were Rollie Miller, Steve Farbo, Dirk Pederson, Mike Farbo, and Brad Bergdahl, who was elected most valuable player. Honorable mention went to Dana Farbo, Dean Garber, and Ray Nass.





ROW 1: Coach Beck, Stud. Manager Mari Farbo, Neil Halley, Ricky Newman, Scott Noyes, Scott Krebsbach, Andrew Bjornstad, Stud. Manager Stan Lilleberg, Asst. Coach Johnson ROW 2: Tim Freund, Shawn Smeltzer, Brian Hendrickson, Mike Germain, Mike Vendsel, Dennis Houle, Barry Neumann, Jeff Miller, Rusty Papachek ROW 3: Rocky Papachek, Pat Freund, Scott Martz, Mark Haugen, Rick Trudel, Lane Pederson, Bill Carlson, Noel Halley ROW 4: Doug Berg, Bill Noyes, Mark Carlson, Dan Holien, Troy Pederson, Keith Garber, Pat Belzer

Junior High Football



Cheerleaders TOP TO BOTTOM: Julie Martz, Kathy Jore, Lori Krebsbach, Joni Halvorson

The Junior High team finished their season with a 3-3 record and finished fourth in their conference. The scores of the games were as follows:

Cando	-	46	Rock Lake	-	0
Cando	-	0	Rolette	-	34
Cando	-	46	Rolla	-	0
Cando	-	0	Belcourt	-	14
Cando	-	42	Dunseith	-	0
Cando	-	8	Langdon	-	12



Boy's Basketball



ROW 1 - Stud. mgr Terry Busche, Cheerleaders - Julie Bjornstad, Kim Busche, Julie Hulett, Kim Neumann, Joni Berg. ROW 2 - Coach Axvig, Randy Papachek, Dwight Glennen, John Davis, Ray Nass, Mike Koshney, Melvin Klingenberg, Larry Orvedal, Scott Currie, Kip Haugen, Rollie Miller, Brad Berdahl, Dean Garber, Bob Trudel, Coach Wick. (NOT PICTURED Wade Hendrickson)

Cando-69	Bisbee	-53
Cando-43	Edmore	-50
Cando-38	Border Central	-58
Cando-54	Rock Lake	-40
Cando-54	Rolette	-63
Cando-51	Rolla	-68
Cando-45	Dunseith	-42
Cando-56	Wolford	-74
Cando-59	Walhalla	-71
Cando-72	St. John	-53
Cando-62	Rolette	-79
Cando-60	Rock Lake	-67
Cando-83	Rock Lake	-62
Cando-68	Adams	-63
Cando-65	Leeds	-71
Cando-48	St. John	-43
Cando-60	Fessenden	-76
Cando-54	Esmond	-67
Cando-46	New Rockford	-73
Cando-50	Park River	-57
Cando-57	Maddock	-78
Cando-60	Dunseith	-42
Cando-53	Wolford	-71
Cando-43	Rolette	-45



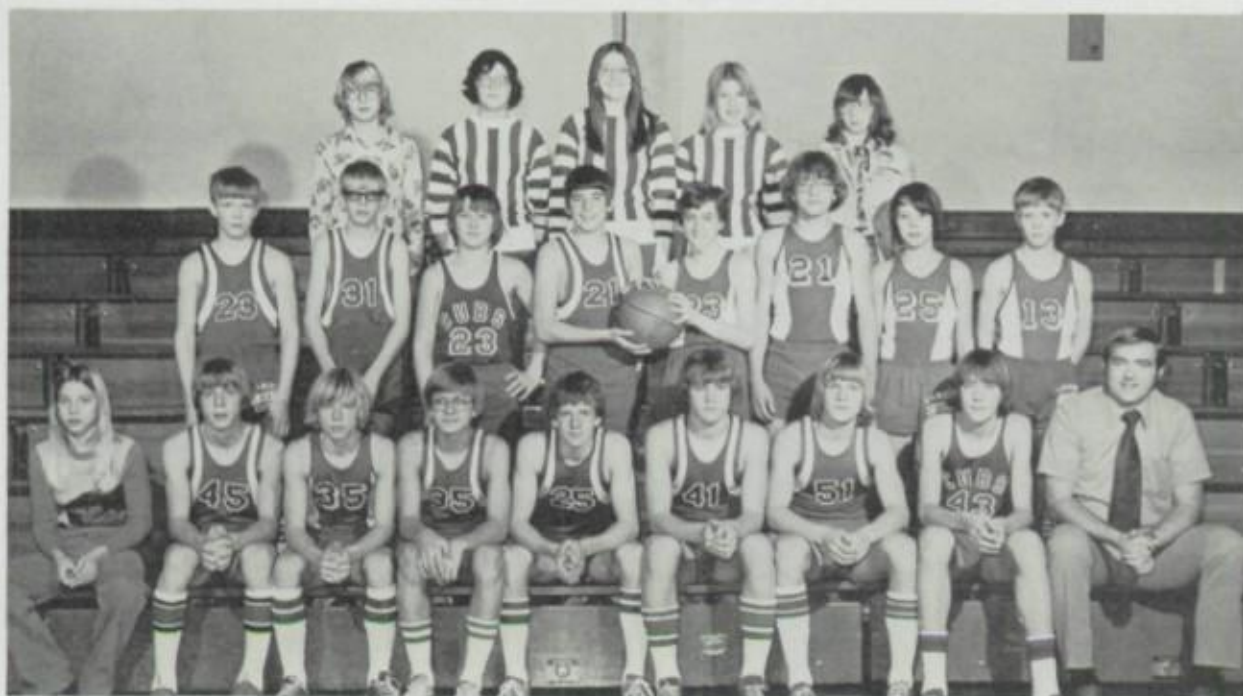


B Squad - ROW 1 - Jeff Garber, David Koshney, Kenny Kessler, Keith Garber, Bill Laturnus, Pat Belzer, Doug Berg. ROW 2 - Stud. mgr Todd Bulman, Eric Anderson, Troy Pederson, Bill Noyes, Pat Freund, Coach Wick. ROW 3 - Tom Belzer, Dave Glennen, Rick Barker, Kelly Smeltzer, Mark Carlson. Cheerleaders - Glory Shelley, Kathy Jore, Julie Martz, Lorie Currie.



9th grade - ROW 1 - David Koshney, Kenny Kessler, Keith Garber, Bill Laturnus, Pat Belzer, Doug Berg. ROW 2 - Stud. mgr Todd Bulman, Eric Anderson, Troy Pederson, Dave Glennen, Mark Carlson, Bill Noyes, Pat Freund, Coach Wick.





8th grade—ROW 1—Stud mgr Donna Lord, Richard Wagner, Mike Vendsel, Bill Carlson, Barry Neumann, Mark Haugen, Lane Pederson, Jeff Orvedal, Coach Mundahl. ROW 2—Noel Halley, Tim Hendrickson, Brian Olson, Rick Trudel, Tom Vitt, Scott Martz, Albert Koshney, Neil Halley. ROW 3—Stats. and Cheerleaders—Lori Britton, Tori Miller, Gina Reider, Connie Olson, Tamri Israel.



7th grade—ROW 1—Coach Gronos, Stud mgr Toni Garber, Stan Lilleberg, Scott Noyes, Keith Knudson, Rusty Papachek, Brian Hendrickson, Stud mgr Ronda Feidler. ROW 2—Ricky Newman, Mark Nelson, Bryan Berg, Doug Glennen, Eric Jorde, Mike Germain, Tim Freund. ROW 3—Cheerleaders—Roxy Miller, Bev Freund, Lori Krebsbach.

Cando 23 -	Langdon	34
Cando 61 -	Bisbee	5
Cando 35 -	Leeds	19
Cando 32 -	Rock Lake	37
Cando 48 -	Dunseith	29
Cando 52 -	New Rockford	9
Cando 36 -	Starkweather	18
Cando 52 -	Rolla	22
Cando 43 -	St. John	23
Cando 60 -	Churchs Ferry	19
Cando 32 -	Leeds	17
Cando 30 -	Maddock	28
Cando 34 -	Wolford	29
Cando 56 -	Minnewaukan	30
Cando 53 -	Rolette	34
Cando 48 -	Rolla	30
Cando 45 -	Wolford	52
Cando 39 -	St. John	22

Girl's Basketball 1975



A Squad-STANDING-Julie Davis, Erin Elsperger, Shari Feidler, Terry Busche, Glory Shelley, Judy Gibbens, Coach Wick, Sheri Jacobson, Janice Christensen, Kandi Berg, Jill Eggl, Julie Bjornstad, Janelle Lord, KNEELING-Stud mgr Cindy Vandal, Heidi Torkelsen, Dona Lord.





B Squad - Coach Larsen, Lorie Currie, Stephanie Reider, Marlene Wagenman, Jill Eggl, Glory Shelley, Shari Feidler, Julie Bjornstad, Jan Berg, Mauri Hilts, Janelle Lord.





Junior High-ROW 1-Connie Olson, Lori Britton, Donna Lord, Ronda Feidler, Tori Miller, Laurie Houle, Tamri Israel, Roxy Miller. ROW 2-Coach Larsen, Kathy Koshney, Toni Garber, Tammy Hendrickson, Gina Reider, Barb Rinn, Valerie Miller, Jackie Freund, Bernie Belzer, Toni Hilts, Bev Freund.



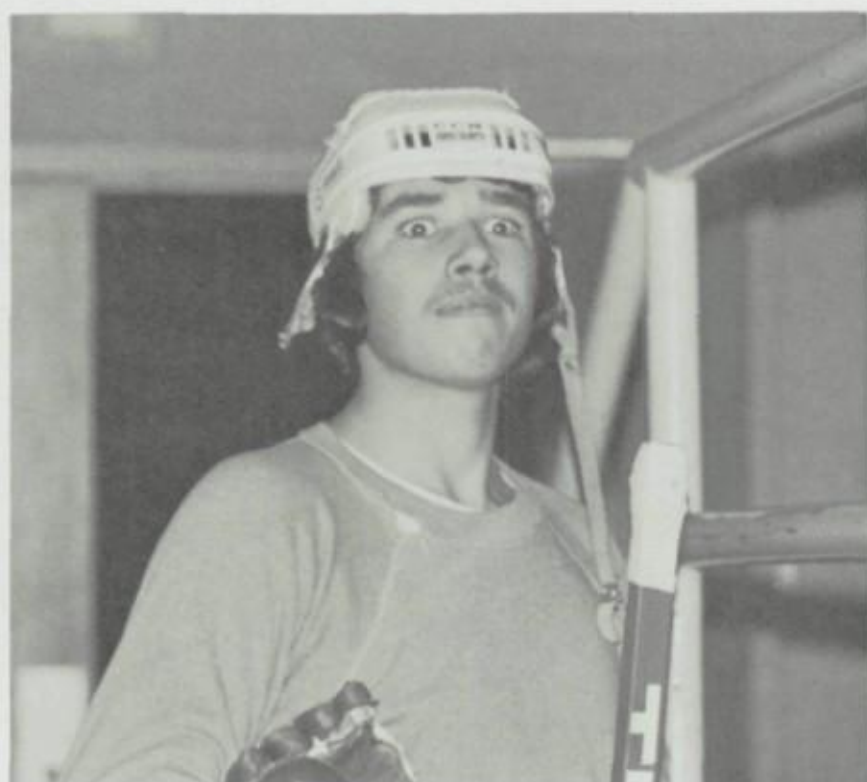
Cheerleaders - Barb Eggl, Germaine Holien, Deb McKinnon.

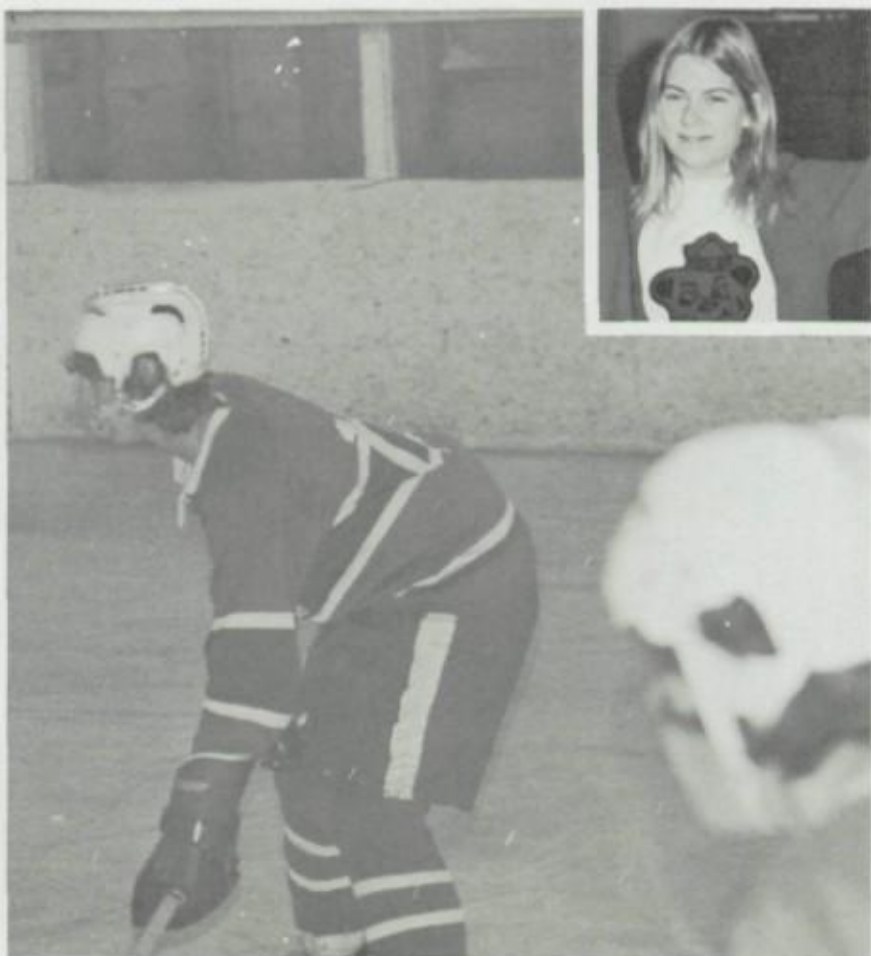


Hockey



ROW 1 - Sig Bjornstad, Chris Bjornstad, Terry Dahle, Kerry Haugen, Dan Holien, Coach Johnson. ROW 2 - Penny Marquardt stud. mgr, Jens Bjornstad, Pat Gores, Mark Dix, Robbie Laturus, Dana Farbo, JoAnn Grinde stud. mgr. ROW 3 - Kandi Berg stud. mgr, Craig Koester, Steve Farbo, Dan Scott, Glen Houle, Vernon Houle, Kelly Cobban stud. mgr. ROW 4 - Cheerleaders - Mona Holien, Kim Kahl, Tina Hilt, Connie Heisler.







Girl's Hockey



Boy's Track

Troy Pederson
Dave Glennen
Jeff Jore
Pat Gores
Pat Belzer
Brent Newman
Mike Parker
Kip Haugen
Rollie Miller
Brad Bergdahl
Coach Fix



B squad - ROW 1 - Noel Halley, Monty Miller, Neil Halley, Keith Knudson, Scott Noyes, Stan Lilleberg. ROW 2 - Coach Gronos, Doug Glennen, Eric Jorde, Fred Nass, Bill Carlson, Tom Vitt, Shawn Smeltzer, Roger Olson.



Girl's Track



Bernie Belzer
Toni Garber
Patti Rinn
Kim Busche
Colleen
Nicholas,
stud. mgr
Sheri Jacobson
Mari Delmore
Cindy Vandal
Julie Davis
Erin
Elsperger
Shari Feidler
Julie Martz
Barb Rinn
Julie Fosaaen
Kathy Jore



B squad - Bev Freund, Roxy Miller, Toni Hilts,
Donna Lord, Mari Farbo, Ronda Feidler, Jackie
Freund.

Golf



ROW 1 - Kerry Haugen, Rocky Papachek, Bryan Berg, Noel Halley, Jeff Garber, Rick Trudel, Rocky Papachek. ROW 2 - Coach Busche, Kent Haugen, Lane Pederson, John Davis, Bob Trudel, Mark Haugen, Jerry Slusser, Brad Bergdahl. (NOT PICTURED) Wade Hendrickson, Barry Neumann.



Senior Athletes

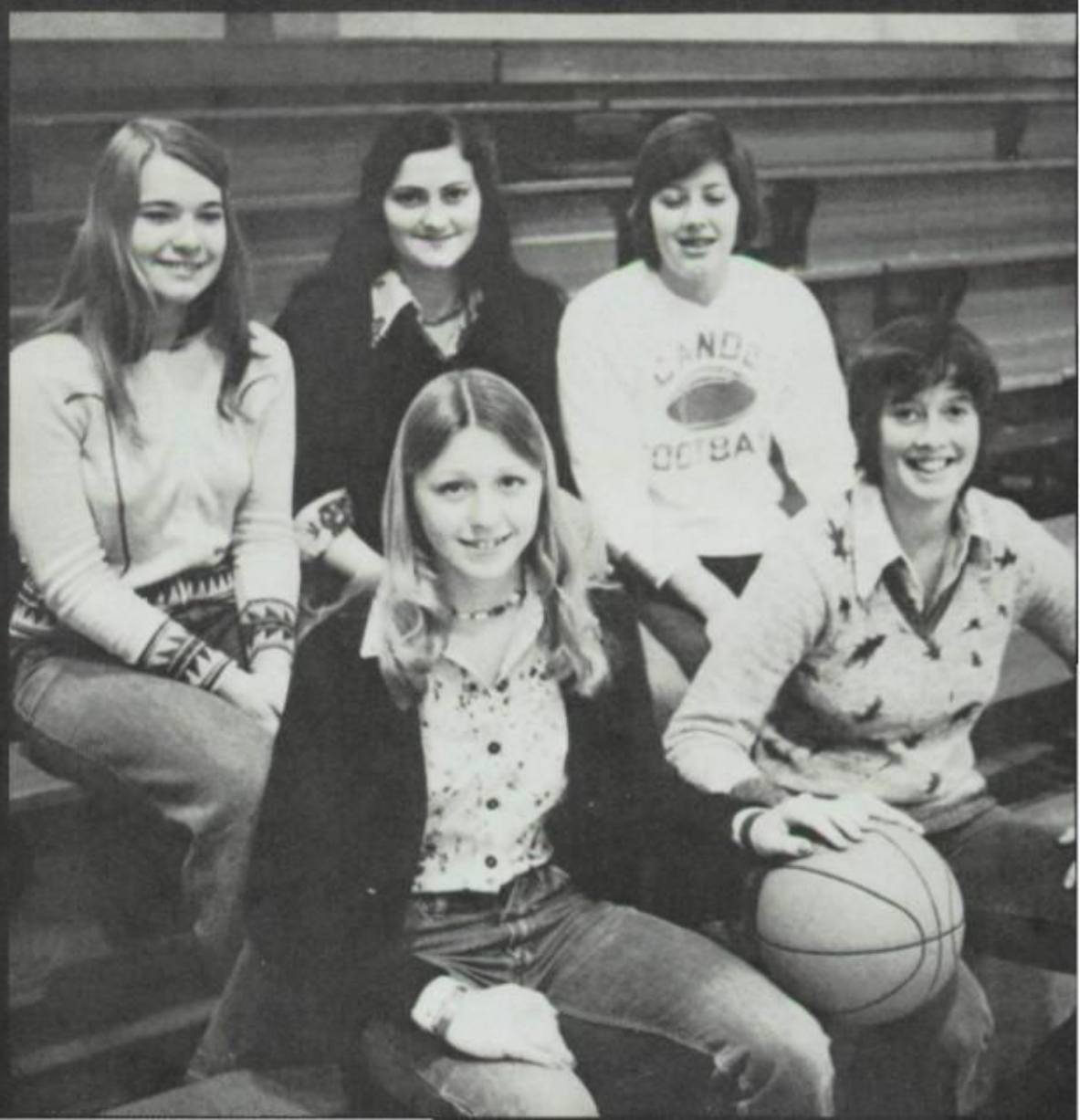


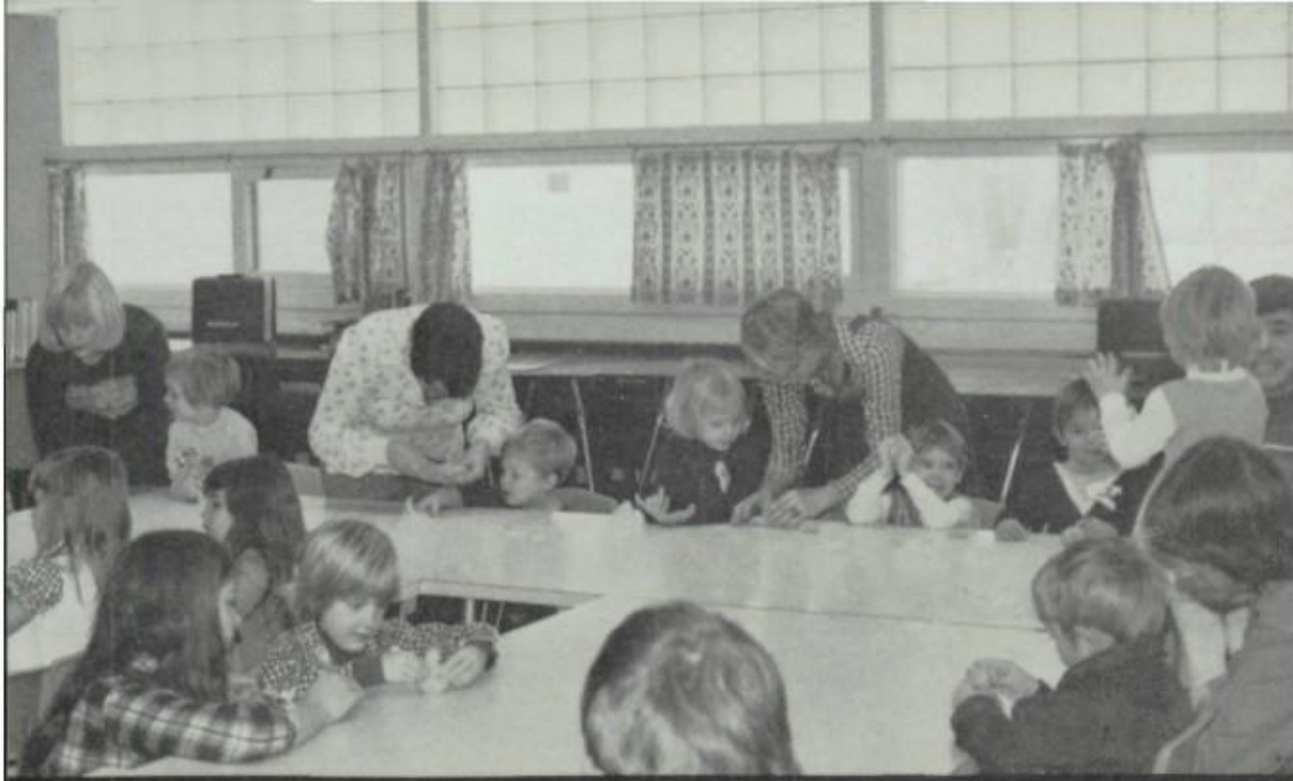
ROW 1 - FOOTBALL B. Carlson, R. Miller, L. Orvedal, B. Gibbens, B. Bergdahl, B. Newman, D. Garber. GIRL'S TRACK E. Elspenger, M. Delmore, S. Jacobson, Coach Larsen. ROW 2 - HOCKEY G. Houle, S. Farbo. GIRL'S BASKETBALL S. Jacobson, E. Elspenger, K. Berg



ROW 3 - BOY'S BASKETBALL M. Koshney, L. Orvedal, M. Klingenberg, R. Miller, B. Bergdahl. BOY'S TRACK B. Newman, M. Parker, R. Miller, B. Bergdahl, Coach Fix. ROW 4 - GOLF K. Haugen, B. Bergdahl, Coach Busche. CHEER-LEADERS R. Holien, J. Hulett.







"CLASSES"



Class of '77



Chris Bjornstad
Julie Bjornstad
Sigurd Bjornstad
Scott Bulman
Terry Busche



Connie Carlson
Janice Christensen
Bev Clouse
Kelly Cobban
Nancy Curl



John Davis
Lisa Eggl
Barb Elsperger
Dana Farbo
Mike Farbo

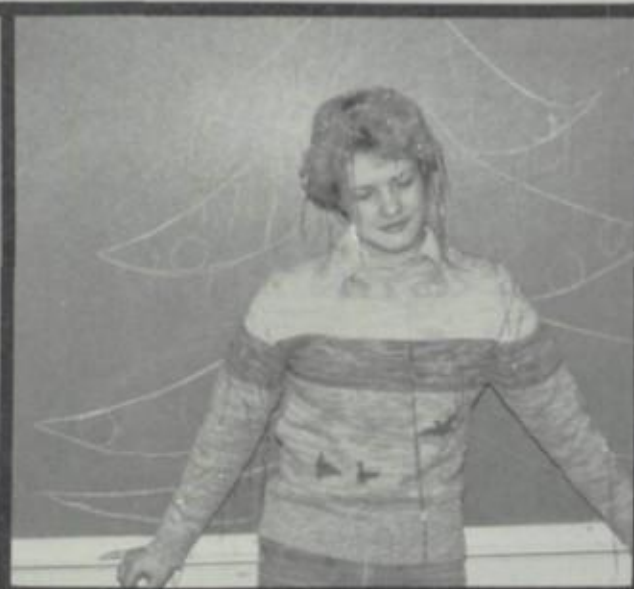


Kathy Freund
Robert Freund
Judy Gibben
Dwight G. Jensen
Pat Gore



JoAnne Grinde
Connie Heisler
Wade Hendrickson
Tina Hilts





Vernon Houle
Kathy Hursh
Julie Johnston
Jeff Jore
Kim Kahl



Craig Koester
Rosemary Latusus
Janelle Lord
Lorraine Lundebly
Penny Markwardt



Carla Metzger
Pam Miller
Karla Murphy
Ray Nass
Colleen Nicholas



James Olsen
Dirk Pederson
Daline Reed
Phyllis Reed
Patricia Rinn



Becky Schaffer
Danny Scott
Jerry Slusser
Marlene Wagenman

Peggy Abrahamson
Joel Anderson
Rick Barker
Tom Belzer



Joni Berg
Jens Bjornstad
Darla Braaten
Kim Busche
Lori Currie



Class of '78



Scott Curie
Mark Dix
Tammy Fazekas
Jeff Farbo
Eric Fosaaen



JoAnn Freund
Jeff Garber
Brad Gibbens
Ron Grande
Lori Halvorson



Karen Hanson
Kerry Haugen
Kipley Haugen
LaVern Knudson
Robert Laturnus





Cletes Lee
Kristi Lee
Celeste Lewallen
Patti Livingston



Rose Marie Mitchell
Karolee Morgan
Kim Nuemann
Brad Nottestad
Jerry Olson



Randy Papachek
Randy Parker
Carol Rader
Carol Reed
Dale Reed



Roger Reed
Stephanie Rieder
David Rinn
Glory Shelly
Jody Soderberg



Kelly Smeltzer
Nancy Teubner
Bob Trudel
Cathy Volden
Mary Winnegge

Carmen Anderson
Erik Anderson
Pat Belzer



Doug Berg
Jan Berg
Marc Berg
James Britton
Todd Bulman



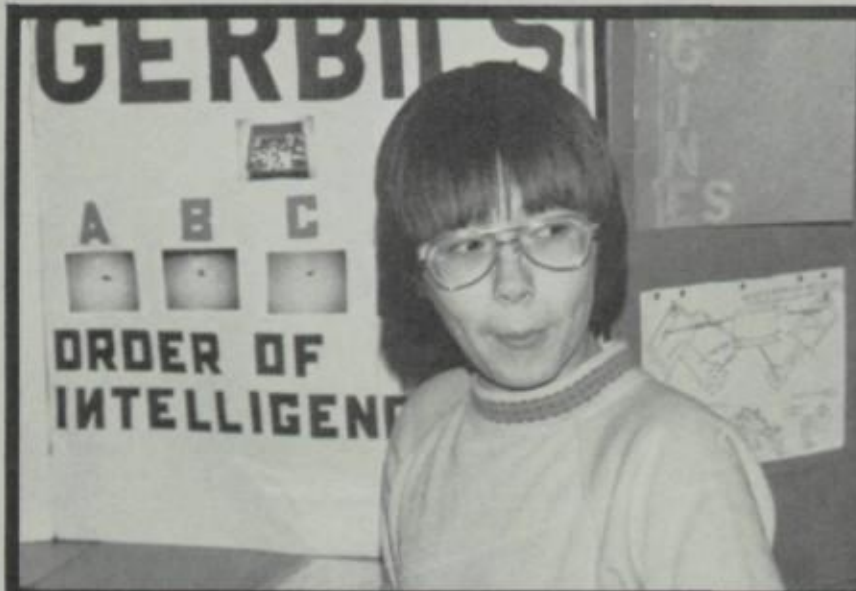
Mark Carlson
Terry Dahle
Julie Davis
Jill Eggl
Shari Feidler



Julie Fosaaen
Pat Freund
Keith Garber
Bev Germain
Lisa Gibbens



Dave Glennen
Mauri Hiltz
Dan Holien





Janice Houle
Kathy Jore
Kenny Kessler



Curtis Korb
David Koshney
Bill Laturus
Trudy Lord
Julie Martz



Arne Metzger
Tarra Miller
Karla Moore
Billy Noyes
Dale Orvedal



Rocky Papachek
Troy Pederson
Rita Roberts
Marilyn Starr
Lori Swenson



Heidi Torkelsen
Cindy Vandal
Brad Armey



Violet Abrahamson
Janet Baker
Jerrold Baker

Class of '80

Kimberly Becker
Twila Becker
Andrew Bjornstad
Lori Britton
William Carlson
Mark Farbo

Mari Farbo
Lloyd Fayant
Raymond Freund
Tamara Garber
Neil Halley
Noel Halley

Joni Halvorson
Mark Haugen
Tim Hendrickson
Dennis Houle
Kristine Hursh
Tamri Israel

Nancy Johnston
Albert Koshney
Scott Krebsbach
Tani Krueger
Dona Lord
Scott Martz

Jeff Miller
Monty Miller
Tori Miller
Barry Neumann
Connie Olsen
Bryon Olson

Mark Olson
Jeff Orvedal
Lane Pederson
Paula Rader
Gina Rieder
Barbara Rinn

Roger Scott
Trudy Teubner
Rick Trudel

Mike Vendsel
Tom Vitt
Richard Wagner





Class of '81

Leisha Ashenfelter
Bernadine Belzer
Bryan Berg



Barbara Eggl
Evelyn Fayant
Mark Fiedler
Ronda Fiedler
Pepper Fazekas
Beverly Freund



Jacqueline Freund
Timothy Freund
Toni Garber
Mike Germain
Doug Glennen
Brian Hendrickson



Tammy Hendrickson
Toni Hilts
Germaine Holien
Laurie Houle
Eric Jorde
Danny Kenmille



Keith Knudson
Kathy Koshney
Lori Krebsbach
Stan Lilleberg
Debra Mckinnon
Roxy Miller



Valerie Miller
Fred Nass
Mark Nelson
Ricky Newman
Donna Noyes
Scott Noyes



Roger Olson
Rusty Papachek
Robert Parker
Mary Peterson
David Reed
Ricky Reed



Ricky Robinson
Julie Sandbakker
Shawn Smeltzer

Donnie Swensen
Kenneth Winnegge

Sixth Grade

Mrs. Marsaa
Mrs. Gronos
Scott Abrahamson
Eric Anderson
Jeffrey Becker
Teddy Bjornstad



Del Wayne Brandt
Brent Cartwright
Scott Farbo
Becky Germain



Natalie Freund
Pamela Halvorson
Georgia Hilts
Linda Houle
Lynette Houle



Lisa Hulett
Jay Janowski



Kevin Johnson
Jeanette Jore
Michael Knudson
Howard Krueger



JoAnne Laturus
Marlys Lord



Annette Lundeby
Michelle McKinnon
Bradley Olson
Rebecca Rieder
Wendy Robinson



Bryan Smeltzer
Bruce Teubner
Jeff Teubner
Dana Timms



Todd Trudel
Bobby Vandal
Marc Vetter
Billy Vitt
Sandra Volden
Mark Wagenman



Fifth Grade



Mrs. Torkelson
Miss Fraase
Ann Berge
Paul Belzer
Regge Bulman
Douglas Burkhardt



Susan Byerley
Julie Copeland
Allen Deplazes
DaRinda Farbo
Eileen Fayant



Dale Fiedler
Brent Freund
Thomas Freund
Richard Germain



Gregory Halverson
Annette Hartl
Brenda Haugen



Brent Heisler
Trent Hendrickson



Douglas Howard
Bill Hilts
Kirk Israel



Jackie Koester
Teresa Knudson
Mar-ie Korb
Jodi Loken
R. Winston Lord



Brian Martz
Sonja Miller
Michael Noyes
Beverly Olson
Jeffrey Solseth



Larry Swenson
Donna Teubner
Jason Vendsel
Steven Vetter
Joseph Vitt
Todd Zimprich

Fourth Grade

Shawn Ackre
Jenny Anderson
Dan Belzer
Leann Bjornstad
Peter Bjornstad
Kerry Carlson
Radd Farbo



Julie Fayant
Georgie Fazakas
Barbara Freund
Bryan Haugen
Brad Janowski
Michelle Johnson
Jamie Jorde



Tony Korb
Karla Martz
Tom McKinnon
Ellen O'Brian
David Porter
Lisa Rader
Kris Rinn



Angela Sand
James Thomas
Kyle Timms
Peter Vitt
James Vivier
Barbara Winnege
Christine Winnege



Donna Worms
Scott Zimprich
Mrs. Garber
Mr. Wick



Third Grade

Robert Ackre
Elizabeth Anderson
David Cartwright
Corey Copeland
Julie Deplazes
Douglas Eggl
Julie Freund



Melissa Freund
Barry Heisler
Valerie Knutson
Mary Lynn Koshney
Daron Kruger
Stephanie McKinnon
Marci Miller



Nicole Miller
Melissa Montgomery
John Noyes
Stacy Noyes
Joseph Olney
Jeffrey Olson
Paul Olson





Kari Orvedal
Denise Osowski
Gregory Porter
Brenda Rardon
Kathlee Reed
Janelle Rinn
Kenneth Sandbakken

Robbie Schill
Michelle Scott
Carlene Tetrault
Lisa Vendsel
Dawn Weisz
Donna Winnegge
Karen Worms

Mr. Carvell
Mr. Gronos

Second Grade



Darin Ackre
Mari Lynn Berge
Jamie Byerly
Jeff Carlson
Paul Curl
Brenda Deplazes
Della Fayant

Anne Freund
Gary Freund
Lisa Germain
Glen Halley
Kari Halverson
Brian Heisler
Monica Hilts

Pam Houle
Troy Humble
Angela Johnson
Anthony Kosobud
Barbara Knutson
Monica McKinnon
Michelle Montgomery

Diana Noyes
Scott O'Brian
Tammy Porter

Jodi Rader
Donavon Rieder
Jimmy Rinn

Ricky Schill
Lance Teubner
Jerry Volden
Shannon Winnegge



Patrick Wood
Miss Sampson
Mrs. Fuchsgruber



First Grade

Carl Abrahamson
Walter Ashenfelter
Gretchen Belzer
Myron Bjornstad
Reno Brandt
Bryan Brekhus
Stacy Christopherson



Timothy Fritel
Ginger Hintz
James Houle
Michael Johnson
Greg Jaramo
Guy Larson
Sandi Laturnus



Sonja Martz
Toby Mattern
Cindy Meldahl
Christopher Milbrath
R.J. Miller
Ryan Miller
Stacy Newman



Kimberly Overton
Tammy Rardon
Niki Severson
Kathryn Trina Sitz
Lisa Marie Smeltzer
Robyn Spencer
Denise Teubner



Heidi Timms
Steven Tostenson
Robert Andrew Vitt
Daren Weisz
Travis Winnegge
Mrs. Busche
Mrs. Blume



Kindergarten



Troy Anderson
Jeff Baker
Jamie Beck
Shanda Brandt
Kristen Britton
Cathy Busche
Vicky Byerly

Bill Curl
Marvin Dahl Jr.
Melissa Deplazes
Angela Elspenger
Tom Fritel
Rod Halverson
Tom Hoffman

Alan Howard
Carla Janowski
Kari Johnson
Mike Korb
Micki Larson
John Lord
Colleen McKinnon

Debbie Noyes
Leslie O'Brian
Tony Olson
Jay Osowski
Lana Overton
Mary Jo Rinn
Dee Dee Severson

Holly Smeltzer
Missy Taplin
Tami Teubner
Peggy Teubner
Terry Tetrault
Joey Thomas
Michelle Wood



Mrs. Lutz

Special Education

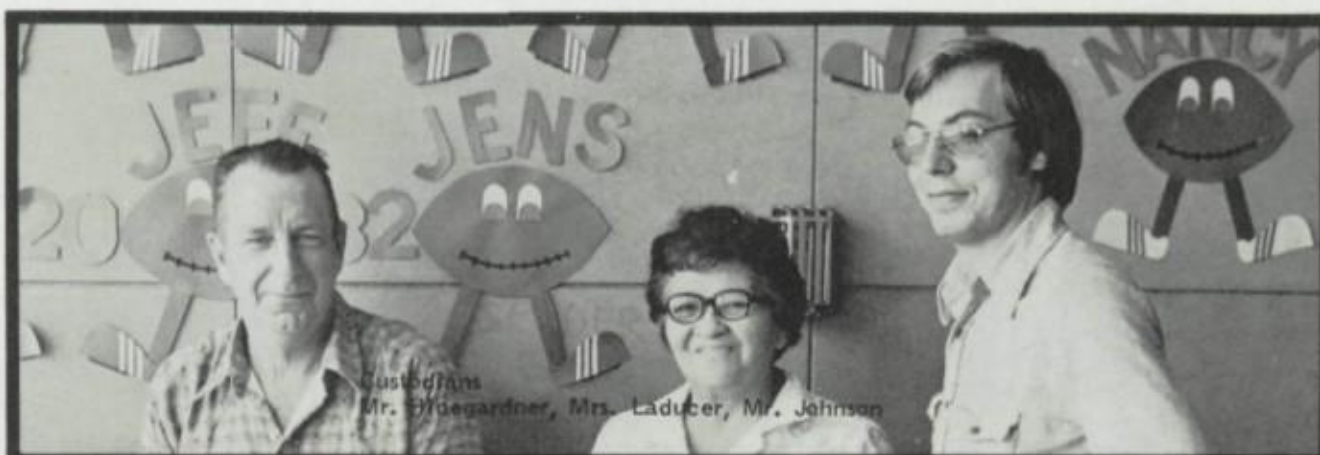


Marcie Hilts
Nan Hilts



Patrick Humble

Personnel



Custodians
Mr. Hraegardner, Mrs. Ladner, Mr. Johnson



Clerks
Mrs. Winnege, Mrs. Haugen



Teacher's Aids
Mrs. Zimprich, Mrs. Deplazes, Mrs. Humble, Not Pictured Mrs. Osborn



Cooks
Mrs. Olson, Mrs. Braaten



Bus Drivers
Mr. Slusser, Mr. Kahl, Not Pictured Mr. Martz

Special Education



Miss Mickelsen



Mrs. Jorde



Mrs. Newman

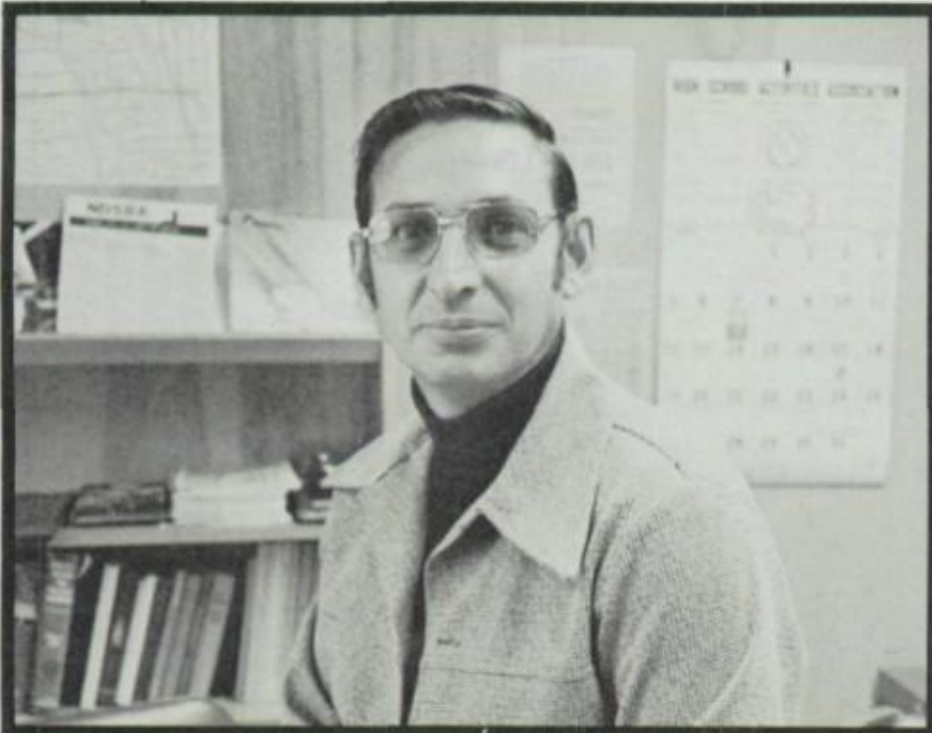


Mrs. Pantsari

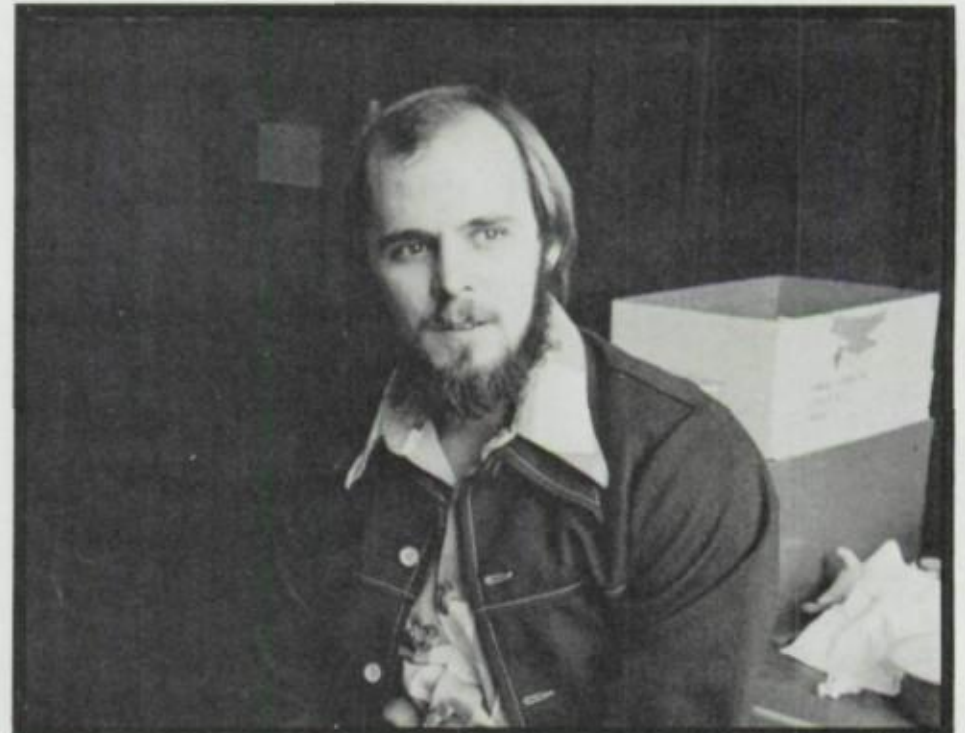
Administration



School Board FIRST ROW: Mrs. Haugen, Mr. Belzer, Mrs. Neumann SECOND ROW: Mr. Olsen, Mr. Halley, Mr. Close, Mr. Koshney



Mr. Halley
Superintendent



Mr. Carvell
Elementary Principal



Mr. Delmore
High School Principal

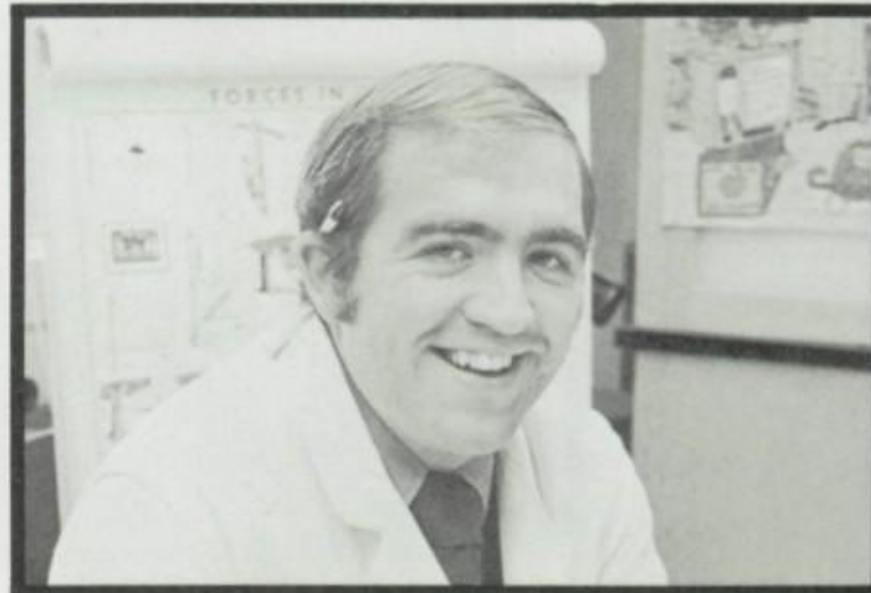


Mr. Johnson
Guidance Counselor

Faculty



Miss Larson
Phy-Ed, Art



Mr. Mundahl
Science



Mr. Zimprich
Band, History



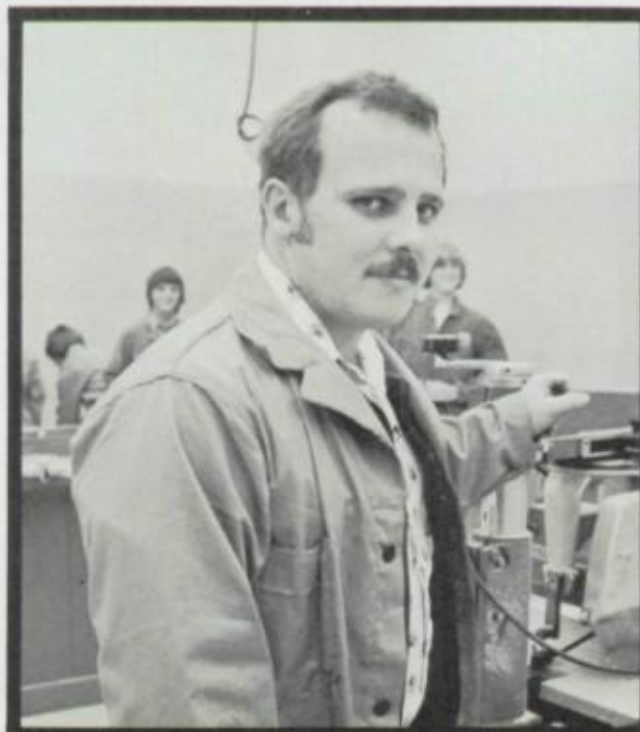
Mrs. Wick
English



Mr. Zacharias
Librarian



Mrs. Daeley
Music



Mr. Baerwald
Vocational Agriculture



Miss Saugstad
Biology

Faculty



Mr. Fix
History



Mr. Lilleberg
Geography



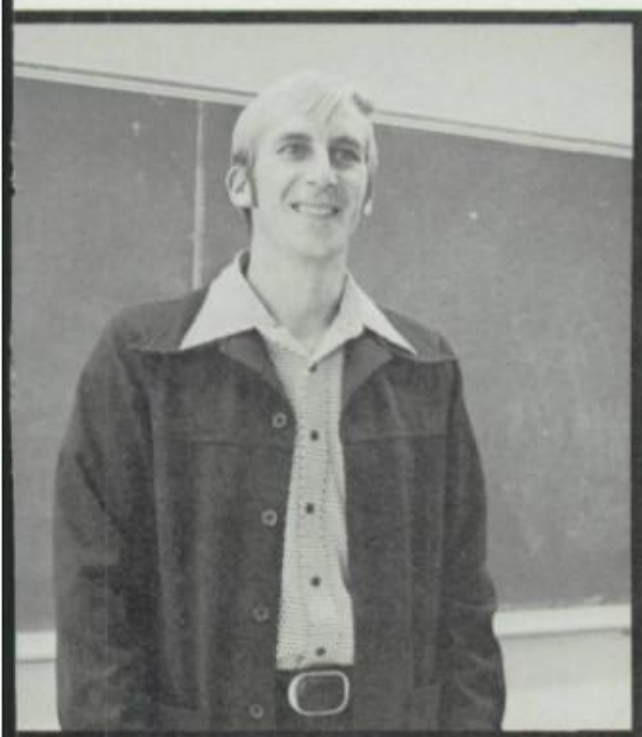
Mr. Busche
Social Studies



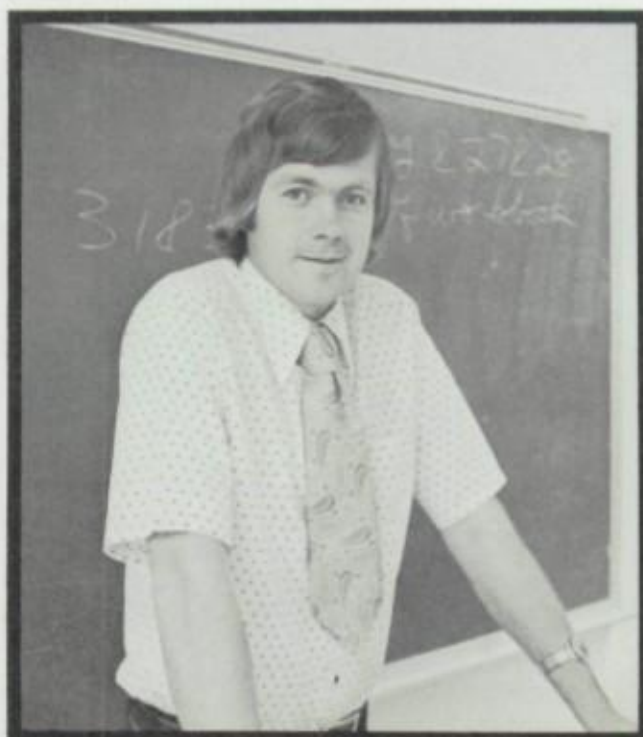
Miss Vaplon
Home Economics



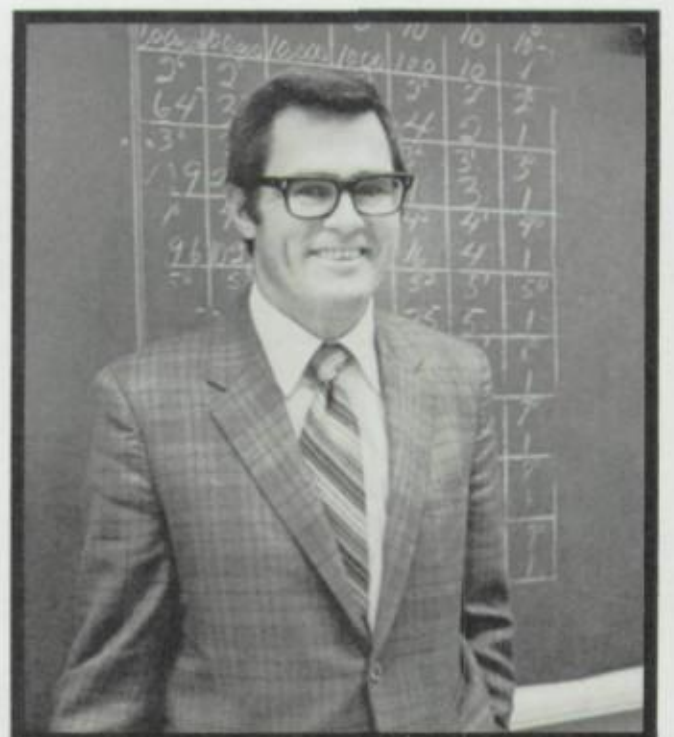
Mr. Beck
Math



Mr. Mohs
English, French

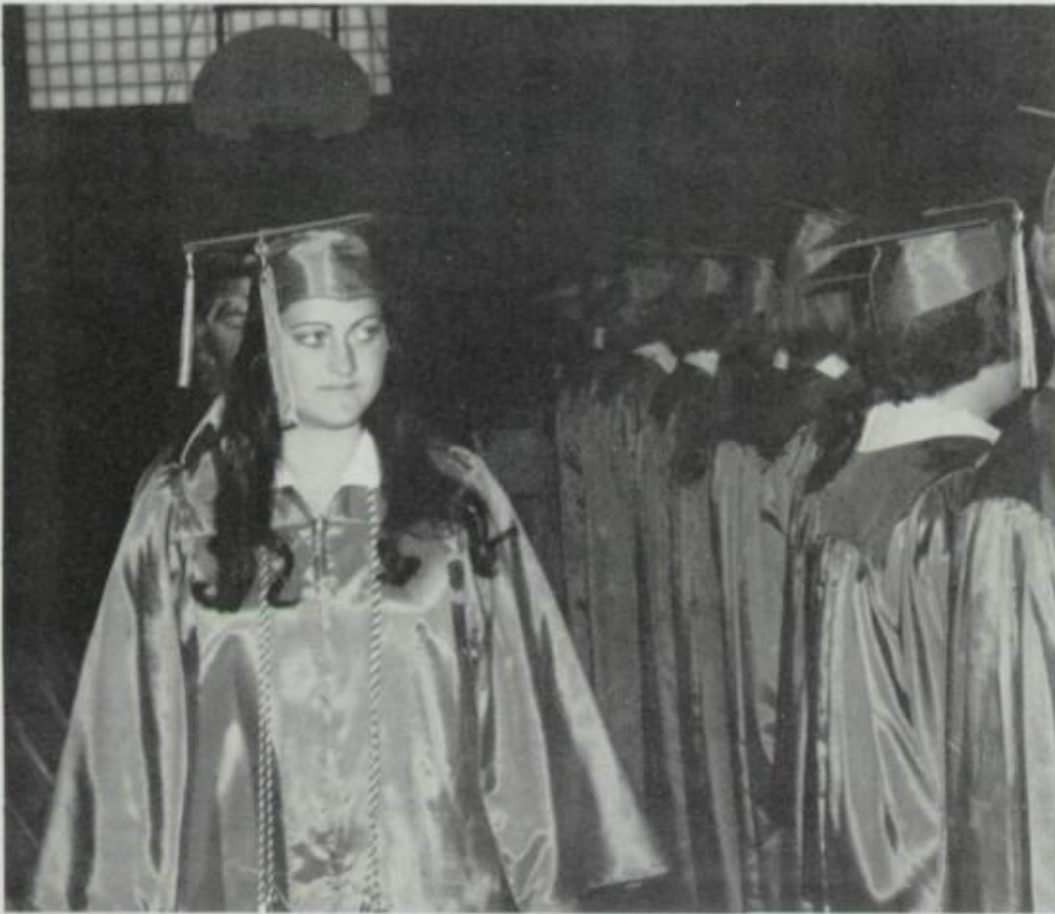
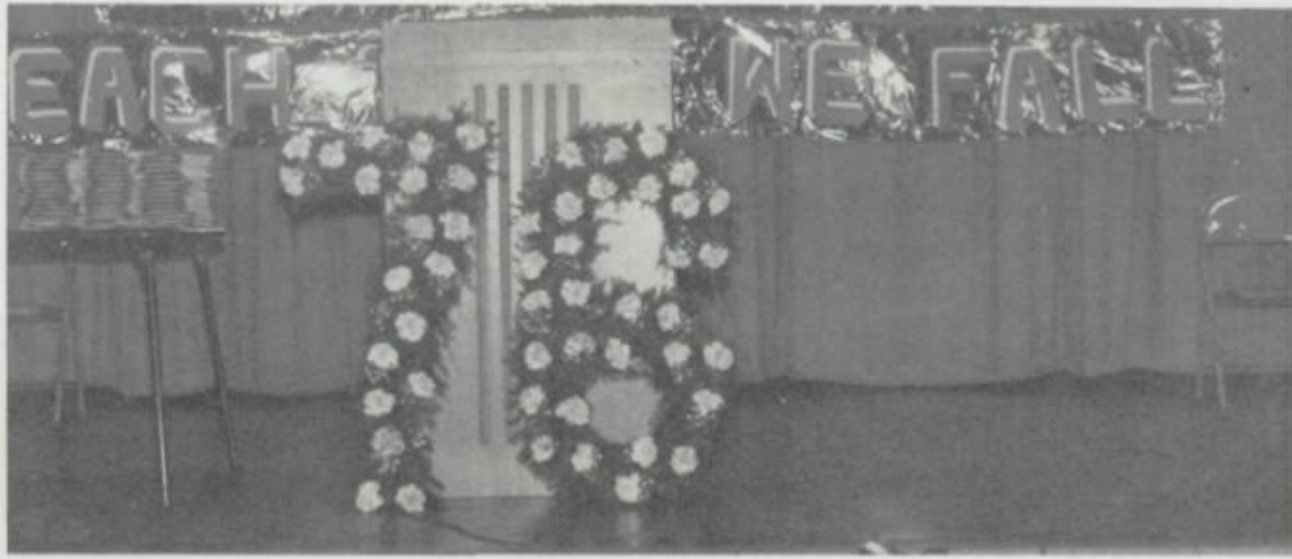


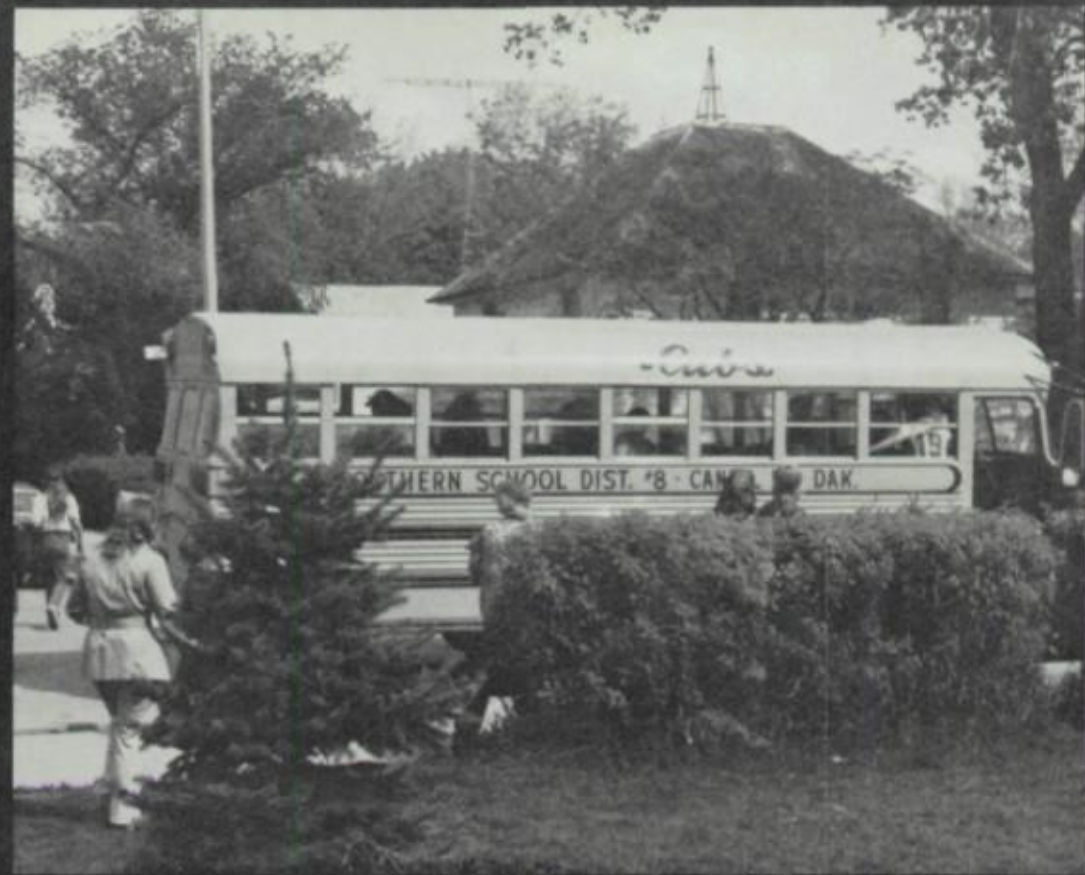
Mr. Axvig
Typing, General Business



Mr. Kruger
Math

Graduation 1976









The staff would like to express our appreciation to the following businesses whose contributions have helped to make our yearbook possible.

A & W Standard	\$25.00	Ross Wellman, D.D.S.	10.00
Devils Lake Merchants Association	25.00	Rugby Creamery	10.00
First State Bank of Cando	25.00	Sammy's Men & Boys Wear	10.00
Durum House	20.00	Shwan Wholesale Co.	10.00
Neumann Rexall Drug	20.00	Sportsmen's Motel	10.00
Rynder's Photography	20.00	Towner County Clinic	10.00
Towner County Bank	20.00	Trudel's Oil, Spraying, & Fertilizer Service	10.00
ABL Lanes	15.00	Vine D. Lord Agency	10.00
Dairy Land	15.00	Cando Dry Cleaners	8.00
Dairy Queen	15.00	Anderson Body Shop	5.00
First Federal Savings & Loan	15.00	Cando Bakery	5.00
Hendrickson's Farm Service	15.00	Cando Bar	5.00
K & E Meat Sales & Processing	15.00	Cando Coast to Coast	5.00
Newman's Jack & Jill	15.00	Cando Day Care Home	5.00
Roger Farbo Potatoes	15.00	Cando Sales & Service	5.00
Sitz Hardward	15.00	Coca-Cola Bottling Company	5.00
Style Shop	15.00	Creations Beauty Shop	5.00
A.J. Fosaaen	10.00	Don's Barber Shop	5.00
Audi Theatre	10.00	Farmer's Union Oil Co.	5.00
Axvig Candy Co.	10.00	Gambles	5.00
Bob's Fairway	10.00	Gerrel's	5.00
Cando Cable T.V.	10.00	Halley Spray Service	5.00
Cando Dimestore	10.00	H. E. Everson Co.	5.00
Cando Equipment Co.	10.00	Leonard Zimprich Insurance Agency	5.00
Cando Farmers Elevator Co.	10.00	Mobil Oil	5.00
Cando Lumber Co.	10.00	Package City	5.00
Devils Lake Holiday Mall Merchants Association	10.00	Towner County Mercantile	5.00
Dr. T.J. Walsh	10.00	Towner County Oil	5.00
Farmers Union Insurance	10.00	Towner County Record Herald	5.00
Great Plains Supply Co.	10.00	Town's Edge Beauty Salon	5.00
Hairstyling for Men	10.00	Underdahl Monuments	5.00
Dr. G.H. Hilts	10.00	Yoder Truck Lines	5.00
Holien Decorating	10.00	D & L Beauty Salon	3.00
Houtcouper Implement	10.00	Huesgen's Beauty Salon	3.00
Jim Erickson Photography	10.00	Loretta's Beauty Salon	3.00
Jorde Brothers	10.00	Marge's Beauty Salon	3.00
McKinnon's Furniture	10.00	Uptown Texaco	3.00
Miller Gravel & Ready Mix	10.00	Joe Anderson Insurance Agency	3.50
Morris Floral	10.00	Herb's Shoe Shop	2.00
Northern Motors	10.00	McLeod Shoe Shop	2.00
Olson Electric	10.00	McLeod Insurance Agency	2.00
Peavey Co.	10.00	Devils Lake Coast to Coast	2.00
Pederson Plumbing	10.00	Vang's Jewlery	2.00
Ray's Carpet & Linoleum	10.00	Anonymous	10.00

1776



THE FIRST 200 YEARS

A knowledge of American history is an invitation to experience the accomplishment, drama, tragedy and hope of an infant nation struggling to grow up. Sturdy, determined pioneers hacked away at the edges of a raw continent and, with blunders and achievements alike, modeled a country with a spirited nature and a united commitment to individual liberty for every one of its citizens. Americans, great and not so great, have given us a heritage to carry on and improve upon. Farmers and soldiers, industrialists and merchants, dreamers and leaders, are all there in two centuries of progress.

But the maturing isn't finished. You'll find the boundaries of growth as endless today as when our forefathers first envisioned them. You can seek out your own destiny with the wisdom and judgement which comes with re-creation of the past. Your knowledge, dreams and industry will carry on through many more centuries of living history.

IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

The unanimous Declaration of the thirteen united States of America.

[illegible]

Button, Geo.
Lynch, H.
Geo. Wall

Wm. Hooper
 Joseph Hewes.
 John Penn

Edward F. Hodge/.

Thos. Hays & Son
Thomas Lloyd Junr
Arthur Middleton

Samuel Channing
Wm. Pica
The Stone
Charles Court of New York

George Wythe
Richard Henry Lee
Th Jefferson
Ben Harrison
Th Nelson jr
James Eastport Lee
Carver Braxton

Robt Morris
 Benjamin B. Buck
 Roy. A. Franklin
 John Morton

Geo. Taylor
 J. Smith
 Geo. Taylor
 James Wilson
 Geo. T. P.
 Caesar Stoney
 Geo. H.
 Thos. M. B.

Phil Huntington
 Susan Lewis
 Lewis Morris

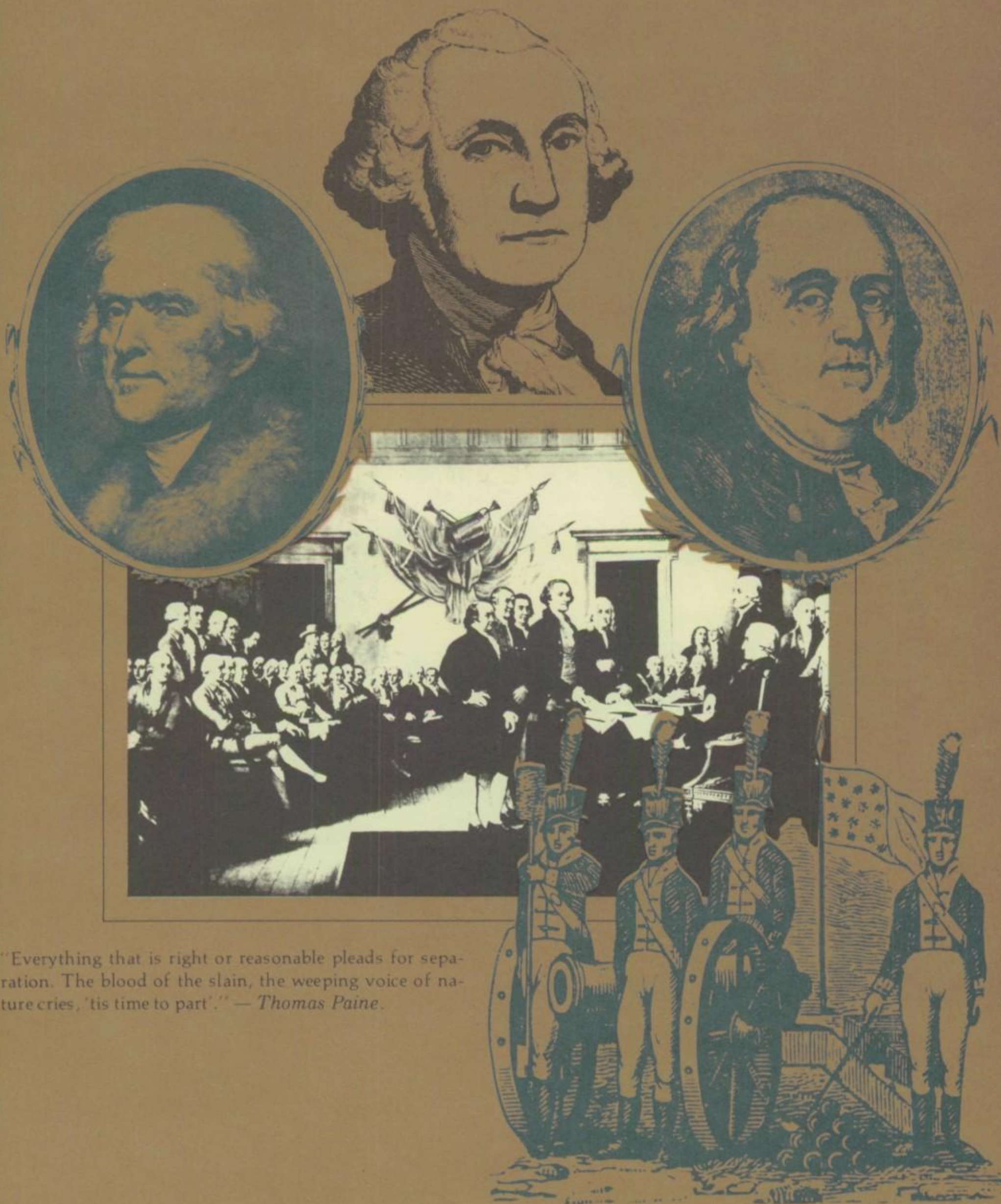
Rich. Jackson
Jas. Watson
Jas. H. Jackson
John Ross
Alva Clark

Josiah Bartlett
Wm Whipple
Saml Adams

John Adams
Rev. Great Britain
Elbridge Gerry

Step. Hopkins

William Ellery
Roger Sherman
John Huntington
M^{rs} Williams
Oliver Wolcott
M^{rs} Catherine Norton

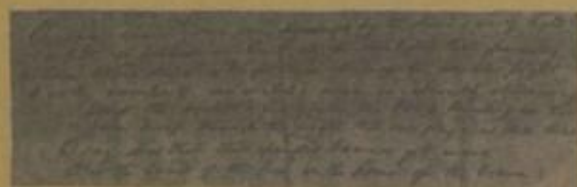


"Everything that is right or reasonable pleads for separation. The blood of the slain, the weeping voice of nature cries, 'tis time to part'." — *Thomas Paine*.

CHAPTERS OF AMERICAN HISTORY



The Stamp Act of 1765 was an attempt by England to tax items that were wholly American. The colonists reacted in seething resentment which erupted into angry protestations. The first blood of the American Revolution was spilled during one such incident at Boston in 1770. Several Americans lost their lives over a snowball thrown at a British sentry.



In the fight to achieve commerce equality, the United States found itself in a naval war over shipping lanes. Fort McHenry was heroically held during a British naval bombardment, and the stars and stripes still flew after a night of hard fighting. The next morning Francis Scott Key penned the immortal words of what would become the national anthem.



Settlers had to have permanent access to the new lands, so canals and bridges were built to carry stages and wagon trains loaded with machinery destined for settlements in the West. The pioneers foresaw great wealth in the cheap acreage that was available.



Frontiersmen cleared the wilderness, built settlements and drove back the Indians. The Pony Express and the telegraph became primary means of communication.



Agriculture was the wealth of the country. American inventions of the time were often related to working the soil. The McCormick Reaper, mowing machines, textile looms and the cotton gin were instrumental in the settling of new frontiers.



In 1848, James Marshall found gold in the race of a sawmill he was building for John Sutter at Coloma, California. The lust to "get rich quick" was the force behind this biggest and gaudiest gold rush ever.



While "gold rush fever" gripped the country, states were increasingly more divided on the slavery issue. Civil war broke out in the East. This "Brothers War" was bitterly fought and, though the scars remain even today, slavery was abolished.



Cities grew at an alarming pace, often without regard to the limits of safety. The great Chicago fire of 1871 burned the bustling cattle market empire beyond recognition. But the pioneer spirit was not broken. Chicagoans began rebuilding and preparations were underway to celebrate the 100th birthday of the country.



The "Iron Horse," carrying homesteaders, greatly helped settlement of the new country. The first transcontinental railroad connected the country at Promontory Summit, Utah, on May 10, 1869.





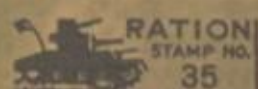
Transportation was setting the pattern for the American way of life. The country became a mobile society with electric trolleys, automobiles, farm machinery, and bicycles, all the rage. Along with the accessibility of travel came a new era of nationalism.



A World War called upon the nation's young men to unite and fight. After the war in Europe, the nation pulled itself together and industry flourished once again. A carefree America buried war memories in the new moving pictures, telephones, light bulbs, electric generators, stock market ticker tape machines, phonographs and a wealth of inventions from the fertile minds of its young inventors. Baseball became the national sport and prohibition was law.



Black Thursday, October 24, 1929, saw the American stock market crash to the lowest level in history. Panic set in as the unemployment level skyrocketed. The country was in its worst economic crisis. Slowly, but surely, the wounds of the "crash," the "dust bowl," and poverty healed.



The steel industry geared up for the revival while rumors were whispered in the Roosevelt administration of another impending war. The nation's leaders scoffed, until December 7, 1941 Pearl Harbor!



Industrial production reached a peak during the war years. Upon their return from four years of battle, the veterans forged ahead with an eye on a "better life for everyone." Several moderate recessions in the 50's and 60's reminded cautious citizens of past decades.



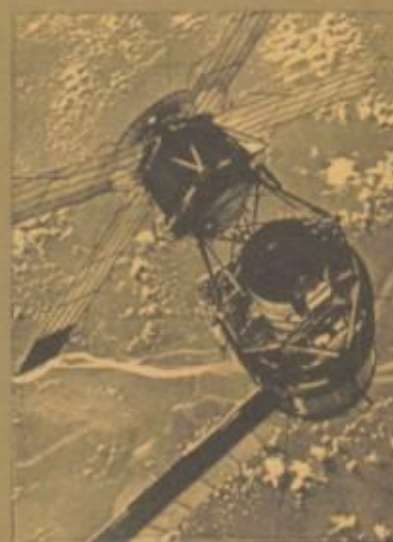
Huge strides were being taken in the scientific field. Television became a part of every family's life. National events were household topics — while they happened — thanks to the new medium. Individuals and groups were seen "on the tube" as they advocated new social reform, or justice, or special causes of their own. TV gave individuals and political systems power greater than ever before. Audio-visual journalism had made its impact.



Nearly 100 years of struggling for civil liberties were realized when President Lyndon Baines Johnson signed the Civil Rights Act of 1964 into law. The Act outlawed segregation in any form.

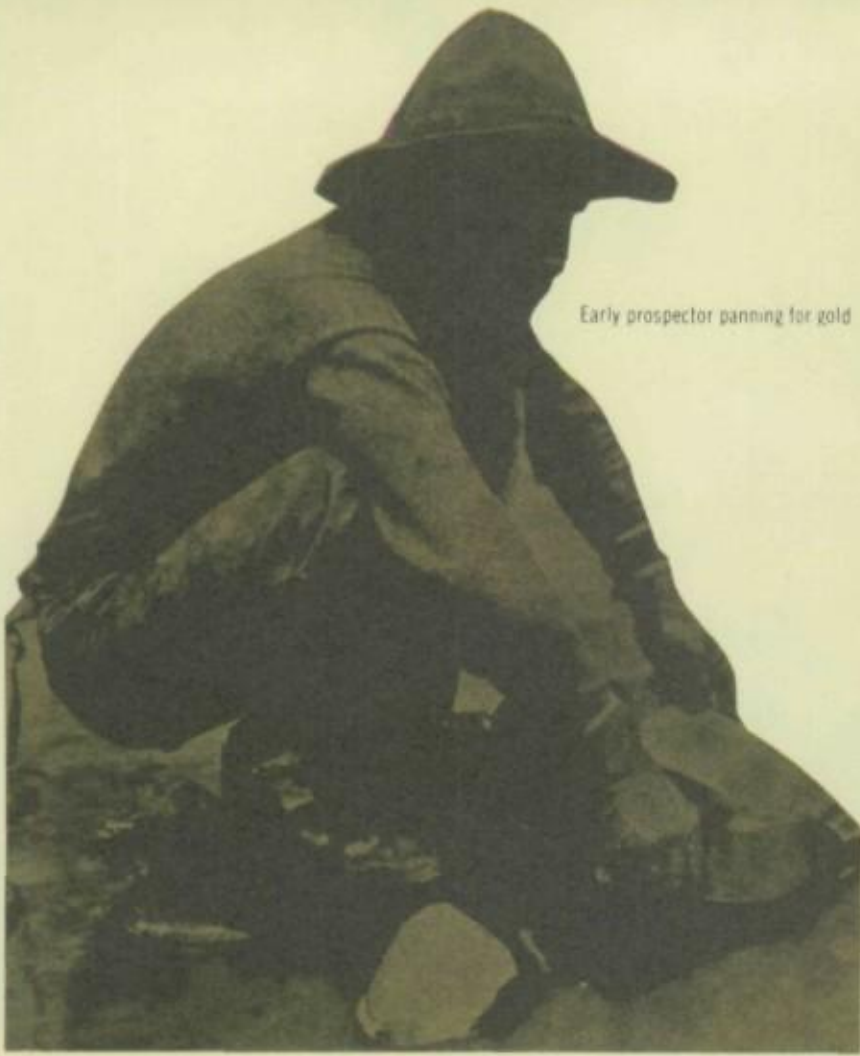


The seventies shed light on a new trouble for the nation as it approached its 200th birthday. The world's energy sources and natural resources were being used up faster than they could be replenished. Americans once again waded into a new frontier. The "energy crisis" and "ecology" were prominent words in the language. Ways to save nature from the neglect of mankind and ways of preserving precious fuel without damaging that balance of nature were the objectives of Americans across the country.



Earth's crises spurred Americans into further pioneering. This time — outer space. American astronauts were the first on the surface of the moon and the U.S. was first to build a "sky-lab" for more scientific study.

American is still learning and growing after a mere 200-year infancy. The original determination of our forefathers was told again in the words of Neil Armstrong as he made the first step on the moon — "a small step for man, but a giant step for mankind."



Early prospector panning for gold

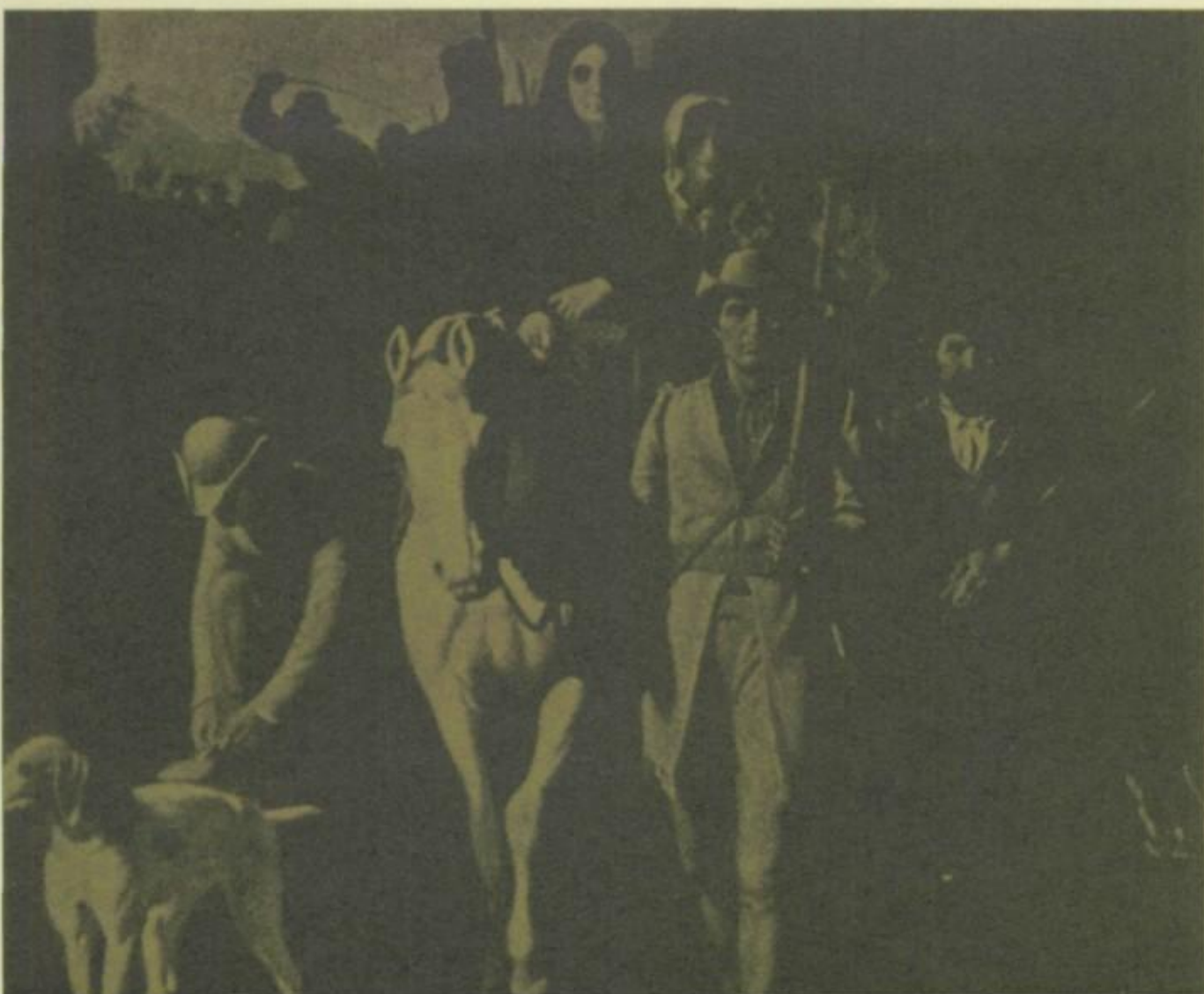
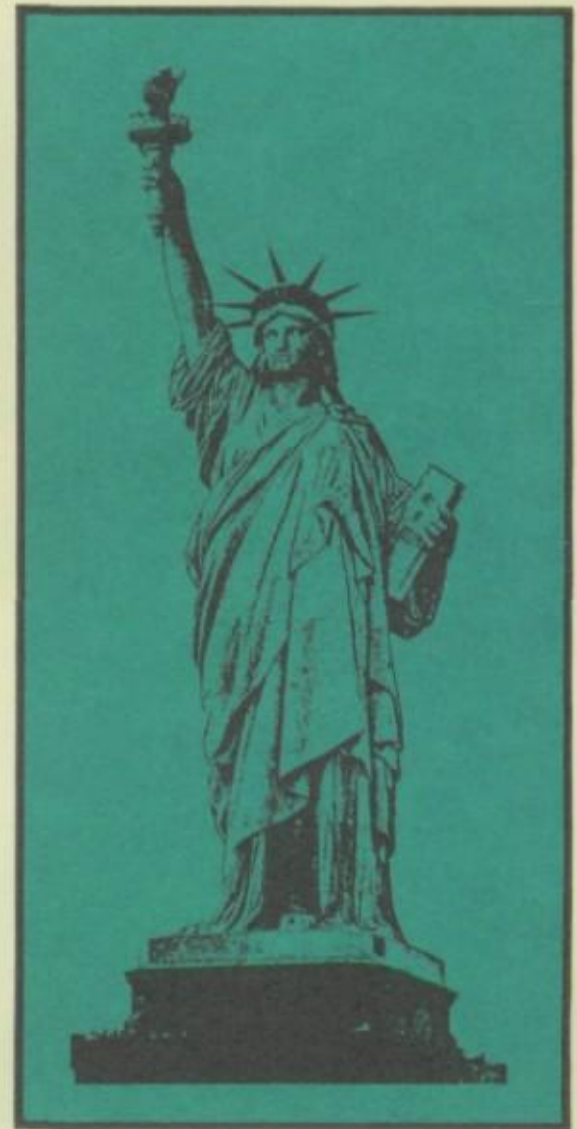
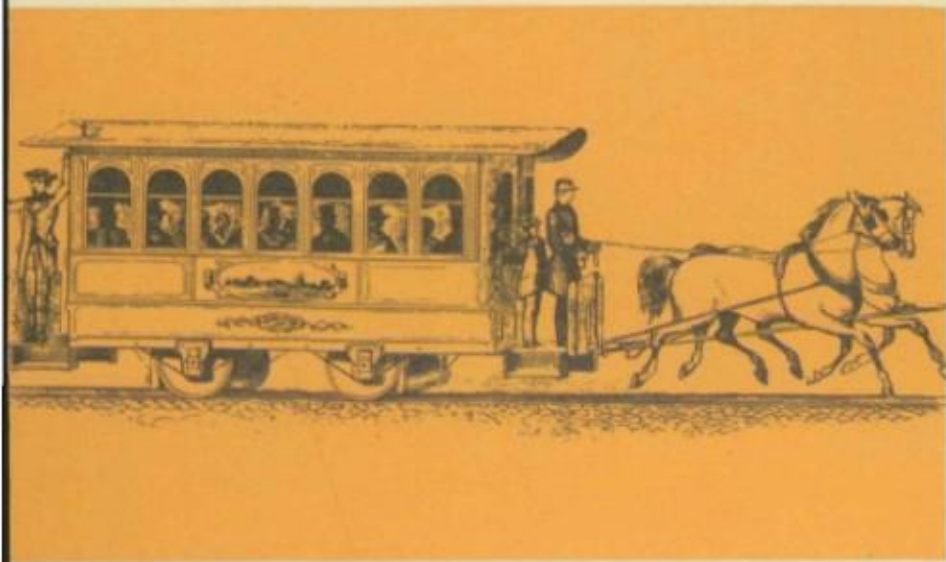


ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY

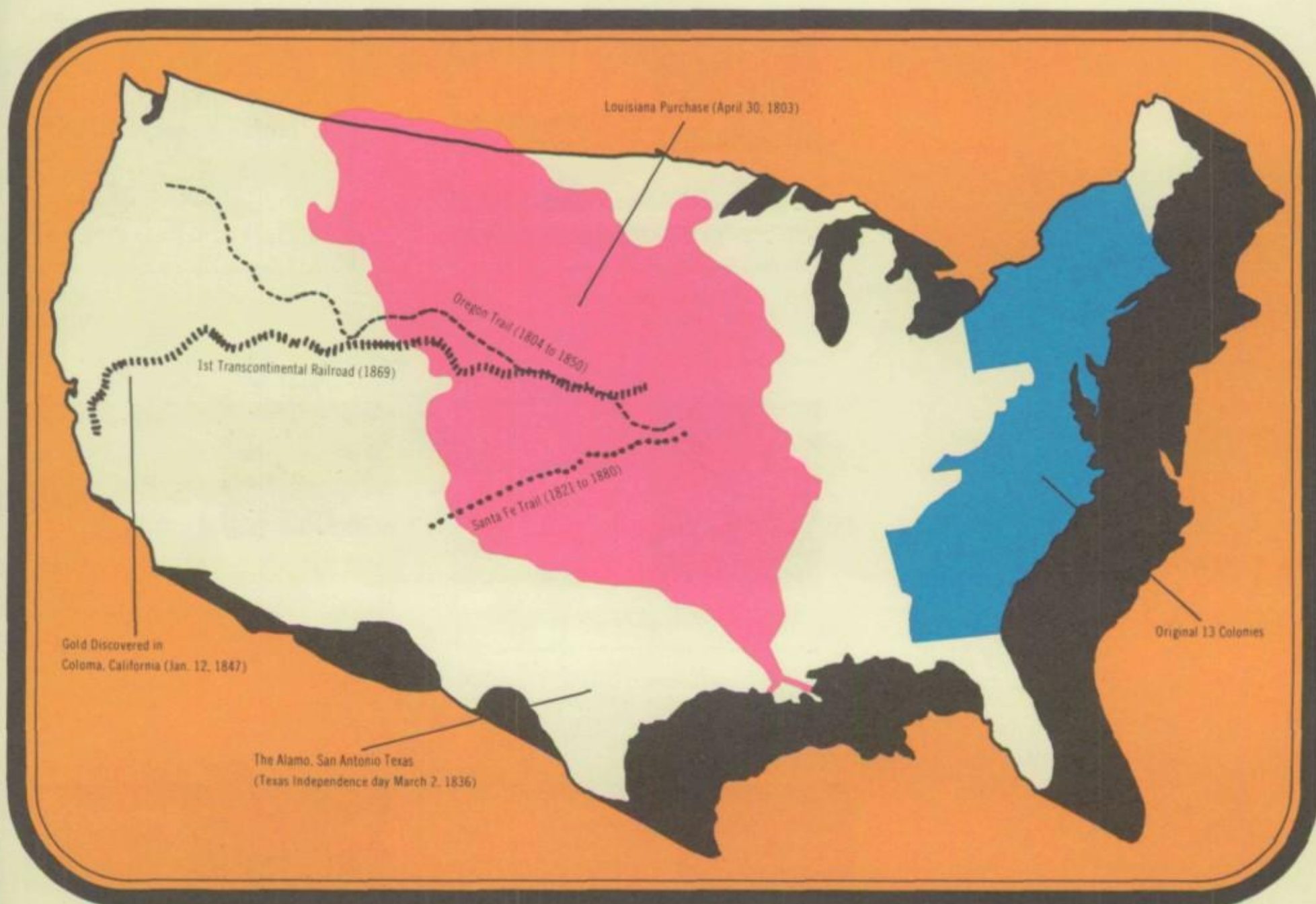
OFFER FOR SALE
ONE MILLION ACRES OF SUPERIOR FARMING LANDS,
IN FARMS OF
40, 80 & 160 acres and upwards at from \$8 to \$12 per acre.

THESE LANDS ARE
NOT SURPASSED BY ANY IN THE WORLD.

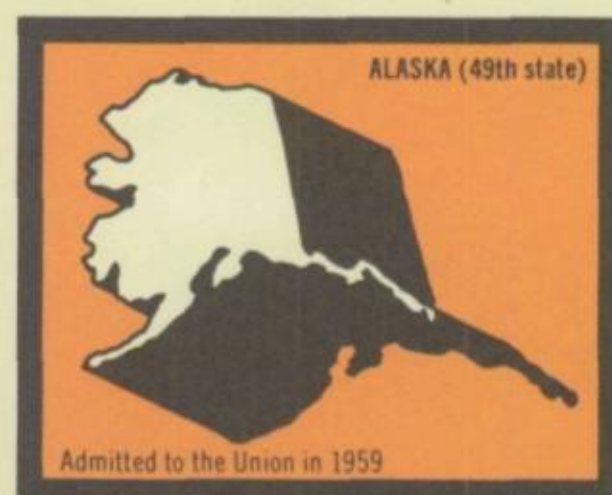
THEY LIE ALONG
THE WHOLE LINE OF THE CENTRAL ILLINOIS RAILROAD.
For Sale on LONG CREDIT, SHORT CREDIT and for CASH, they are situated near TOWNS,
VILLAGES, SCHOOLS and CHURCHES.



◁ Daniel Boone leads pioneers through the Cumberland Gap in this painting by George Bingham



THE CHANGING NATION



Ownership of land had been just a dream to most of the colonists from feudal England. With the great expanse of cheap land opening up in the West, the dream became reality.

The Louisiana Purchase of 1803 opened the first sizable frontier in the Midwest, but the nation was not ready for it yet. It took a growing market in the East, where land was getting high-priced and scarce, and development of good transportation, to really start the frontier movement.

The Gold Rush caused hordes of settlers to take various routes to the Pacific Coast and its yellow riches. The railroads brought farmers and ranchers, along with the miners, who decided to stop all along the routes and

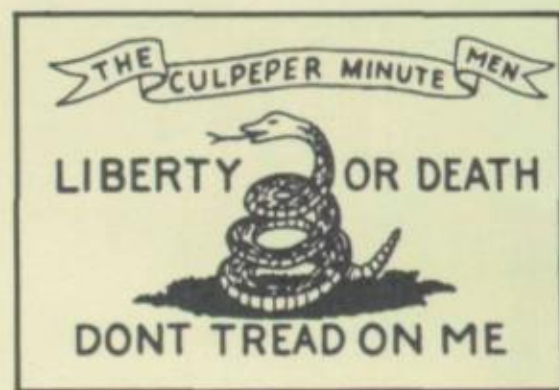
build their homes. Railroads were instrumental in the quick civilization of the West, bringing people in numbers so large that the resentful Indians were finally pushed back into unwanted and infertile areas.

America became a haven for immigrants from every nation as freedom beckoned them to the teeming cities of the East, the plains, and the rich west coast farmlands.

Sick of the Civil War and with their own lands divided up and lost, many Southerners set out to "begin again" in the virgin territories. "Westering" soon became the national tradition as North and South moved together toward a new life. Americanism was advanced socially, by the hard-working, bare-fisted types who settled the frontiers.

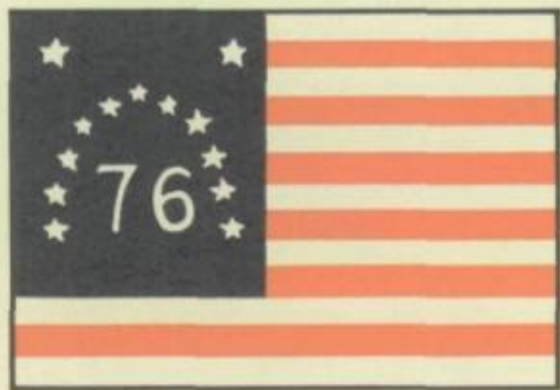


BENJAMIN FRANKLIN FLAG
ALSO CALLED "SERAPIS" FLAG. GENERALLY ACCEPTED AS ORIGINATED BY BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AT COURT OF LOUIS XVI.

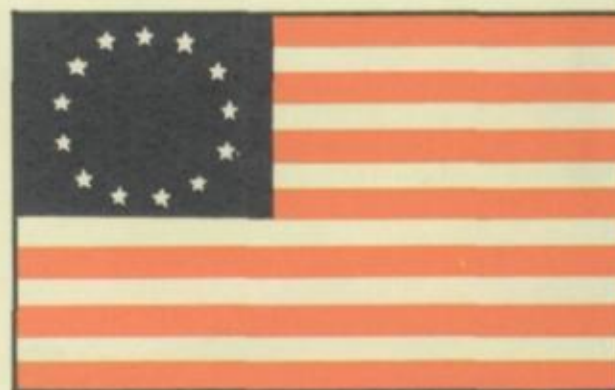


CULPEPER FLAG — 1775
ONE OF THE EARLY RATTLESNAKE FLAGS CARRIED BY THE MINUTE MEN

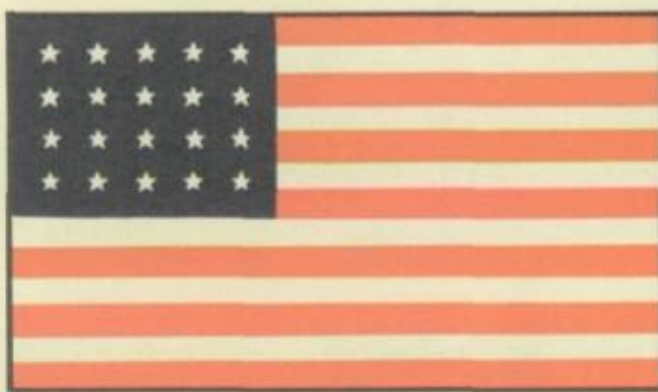
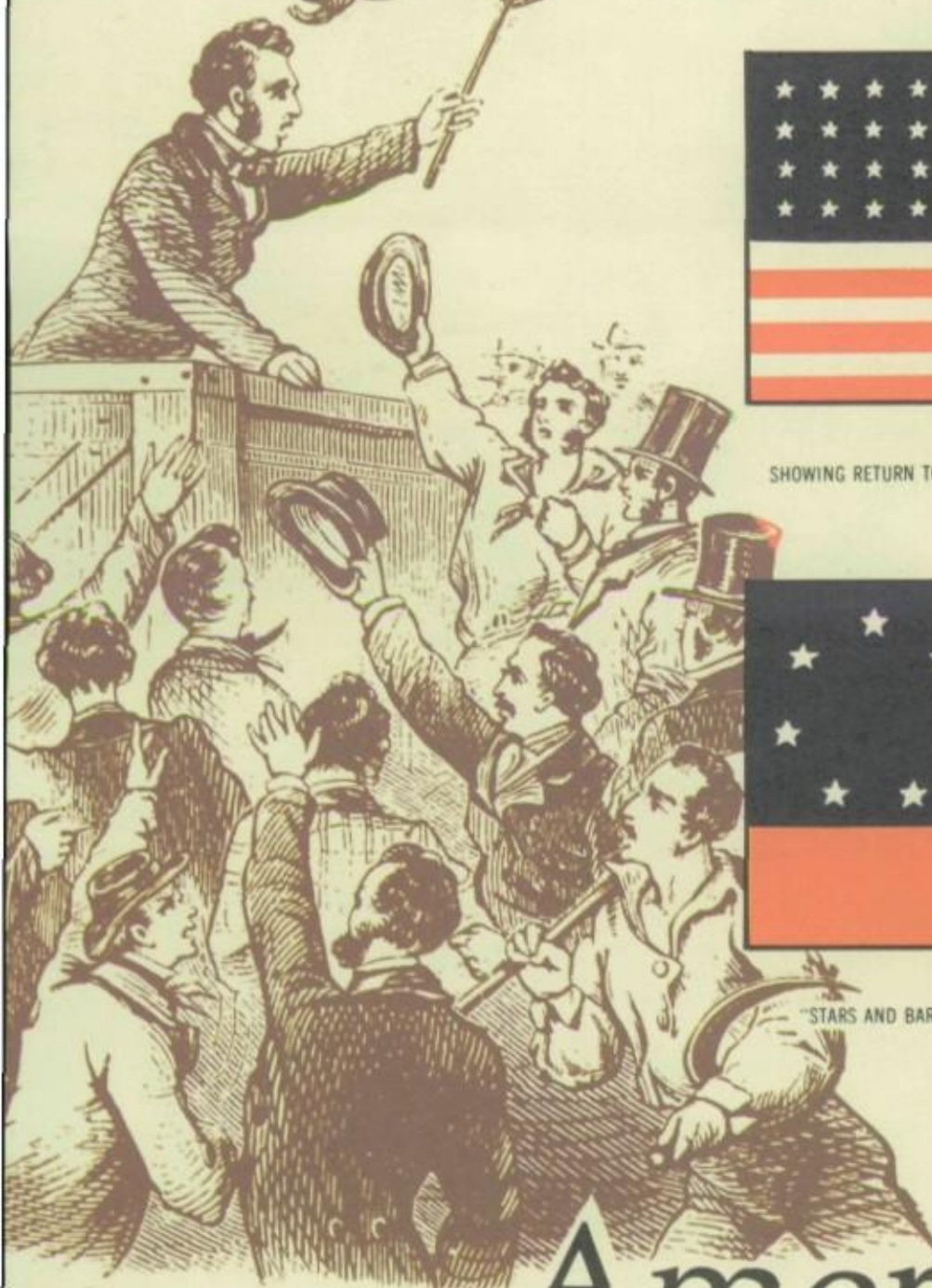
*Victory is Ours!
ye Heroes!*



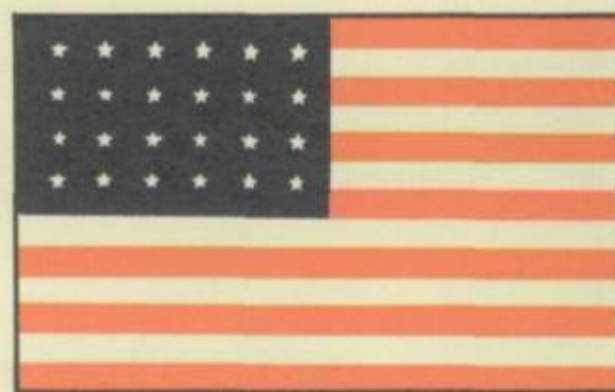
BENNINGTON FLAG — 1777
FLAG OF VICTORY OF THE GREEN MOUNTAIN BOYS.



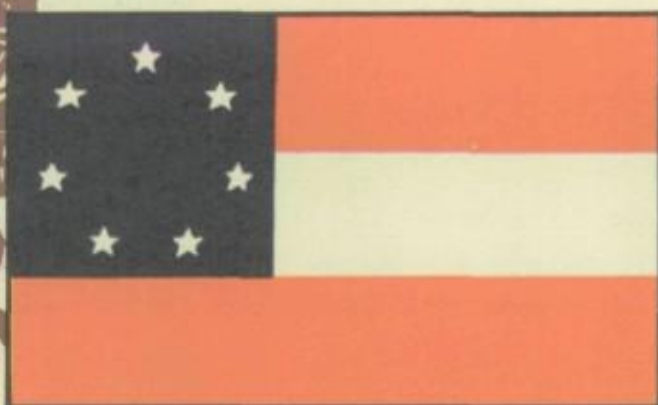
FIRST STARS AND STRIPES
UNITED EMBLEM OF INDEPENDENCE SAID TO HAVE BEEN ORIGINATED BY GEORGE WASHINGTON FOLLOWING ACT OF CONGRESS OF JUNE 14, 1777



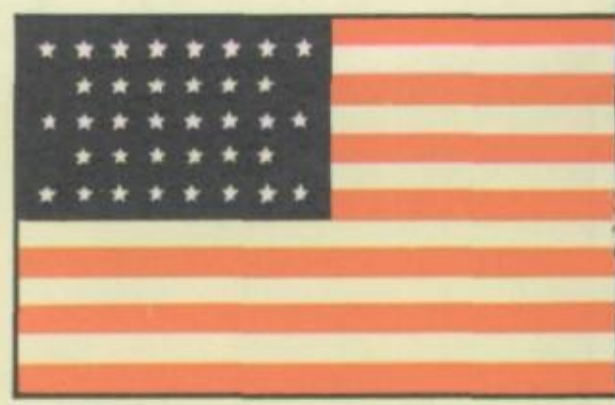
THE FLAG OF 1818
SHOWING RETURN TO THIRTEEN STRIPES AND ADDITIONAL STARS IN CANTON.



"OLD GLORY"
NAME GIVEN BY CAPTAIN WILLIAM DRIVER, COMMANDING THE BRIG "CHARLES DAGGETT" IN 1831.



FIRST CONFEDERATE FLAG
"STARS AND BARS" USED FROM MARCH 1861 TO MAY 1863.



FLAG OF THE CIVIL WAR 1861-1865
THE "STARS AND STRIPES" WITH THIRTY SIX STARS IN THE UNION WAS CARRIED BY THE NORTHERN ARMIES DURING LATER YEARS OF THE WAR.

American Banner



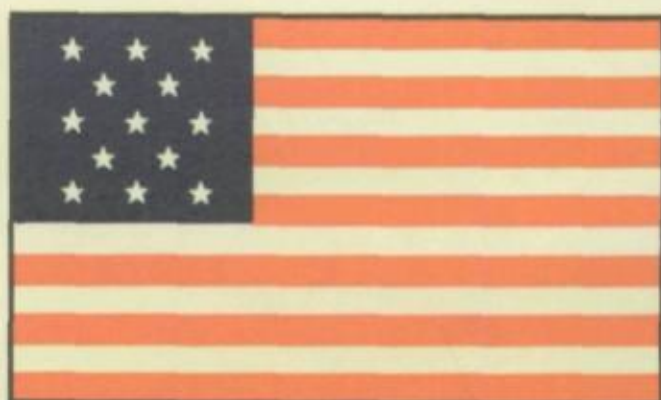
CONTINENTAL FLAG

CARRIED IN 1775-1777, SHOWING PINE TREE, SYMBOL OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY COLONY, IN PLACE OF THE CROSSES OF ST. GEORGE AND ST. ANDREW.



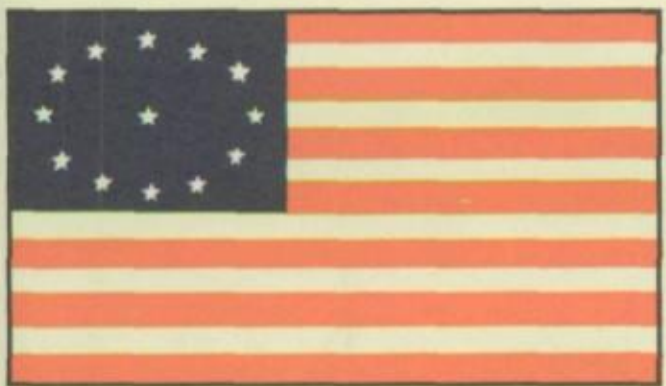
LIBERTY TREE FLAG — 1776

THE PINETREE COMES FROM COINS OF THE COLONY OF MASSACHUSETTS, 1652.



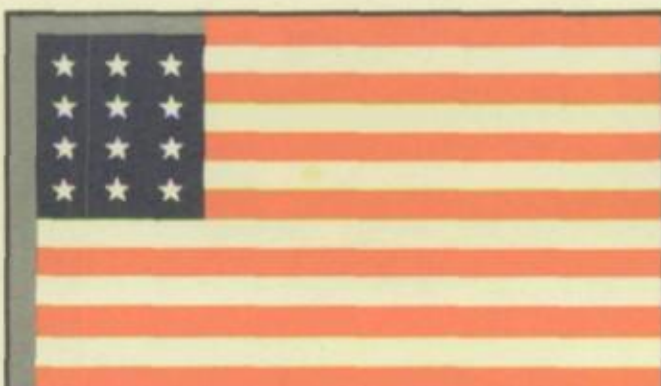
FIRST NAVY STARS AND STRIPES

IN ABSENCE OF SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENT OF STARS BY CONGRESS, JUNE 14, 1777, IT WAS CUSTOMARY FOR NAVY TO PLACE THE STARS IN FORM OF CROSSES OF ST. GEORGE AND ST. ANDREW.



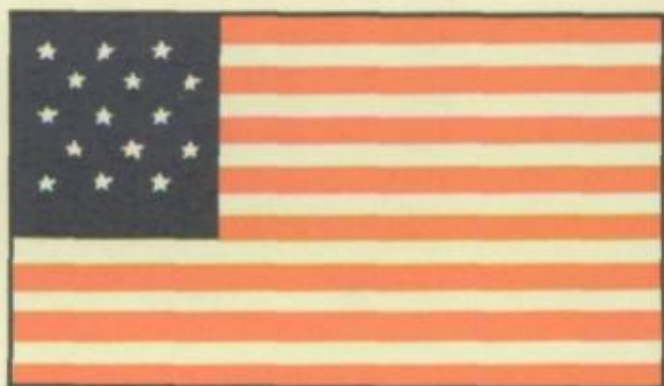
FLAG OF THE THIRD MARYLAND — 1778

CARRIED AT THE BATTLE OF COWPENS JANUARY, 1778 AND USED AS COLORS OF AMERICAN LAND FORCES UNTIL MEXICAN WAR.



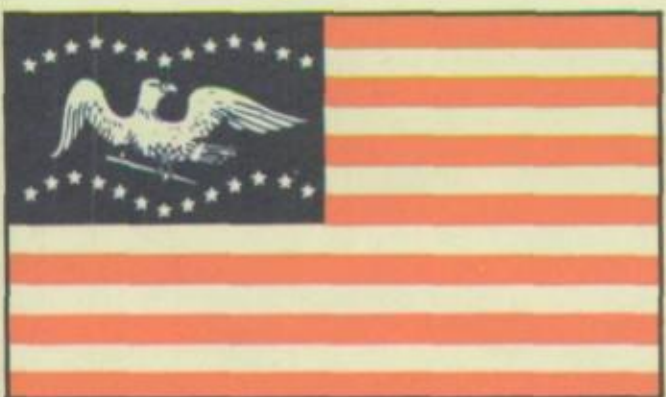
JOHN PAUL JONES "STARRY FLAG"

RESCUED FROM THE SEA BY JAMES BAYARD STAFFORD DURING BATTLE BETWEEN BON HOMME RICHARD AND SERAPIS.



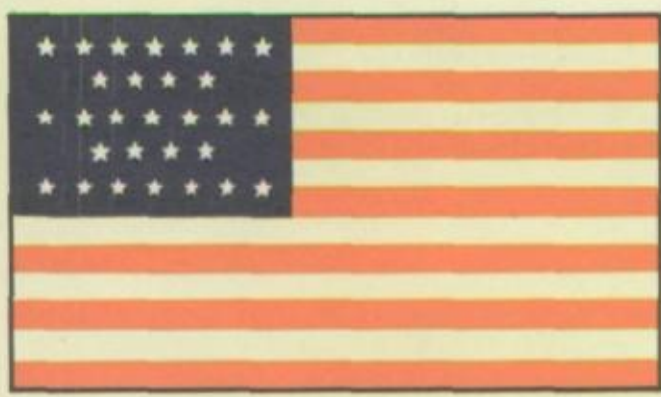
FLAG OF THE WAR OF 1812 (1812-1814)

SHOWING FIFTEEN STARS AND FIFTEEN BARS AS CHANGED UPON ADMISSION OF VERMONT.



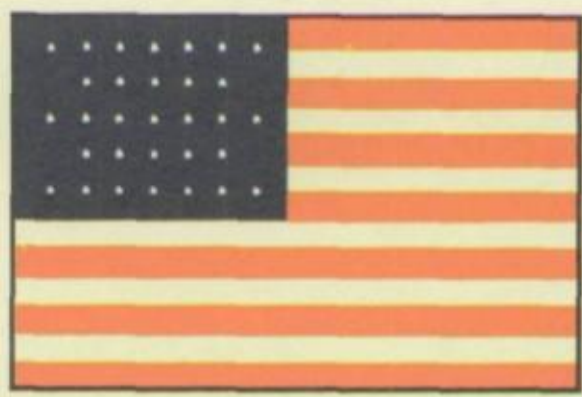
FREMONT, THE PATHFINDER'S FLAG — 40's

EMBLEM THAT BLAZED THE TRAIL FOR THE COVERED WAGON IN THE ROARING 40'S. THE EARLY ENSIGN OF THE PLAINS.



FLAG OF THE MEXICAN WAR — 1845

NOT ACTUALLY USED AS REGIMENTAL COLORS BY TROOPS BUT AS FLAG OF CONQUEST AND OCCUPATION.



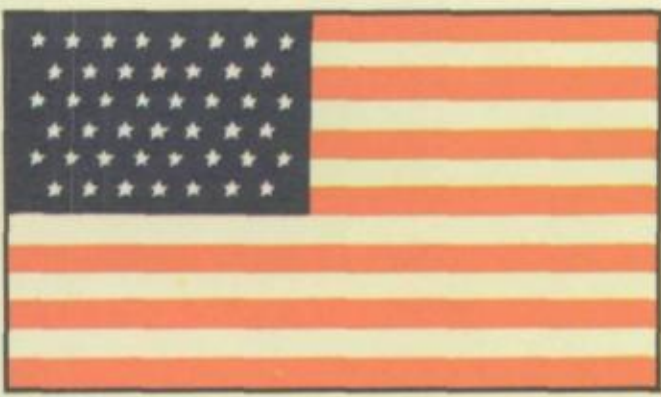
COMMODORE PERRY'S FLAG — 1854

THE FLAG THAT OPENED JAPAN TO WESTERN CIVILIZATION.



CONFEDERATE BATTLE AND NAVY FLAG

USED FROM MAY 1, 1863 TO END OF WAR, 1865. THE BATTLE FLAG WAS SQUARE.

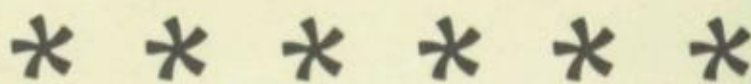


FLAG OF THE SPANISH AMERICAN WAR — 1898

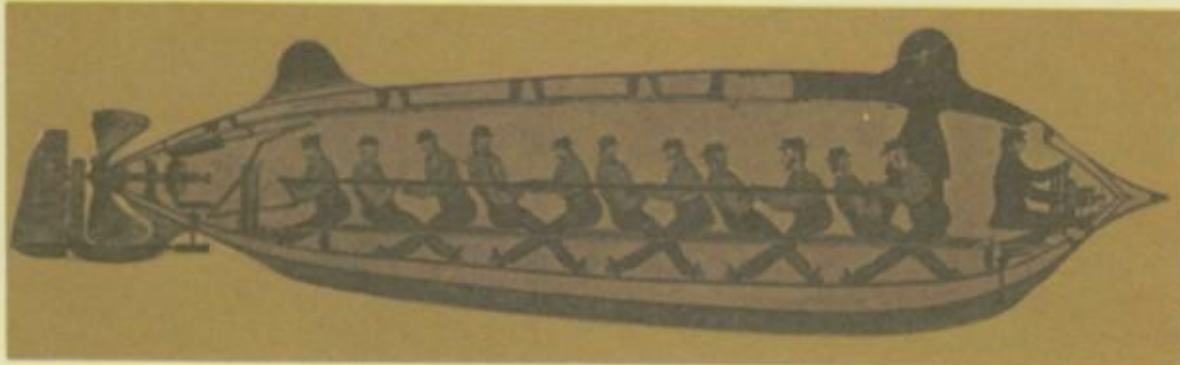
THE EMBLEM OF LIBERTY THAT BROUGHT FREEDOM TO CUBA.



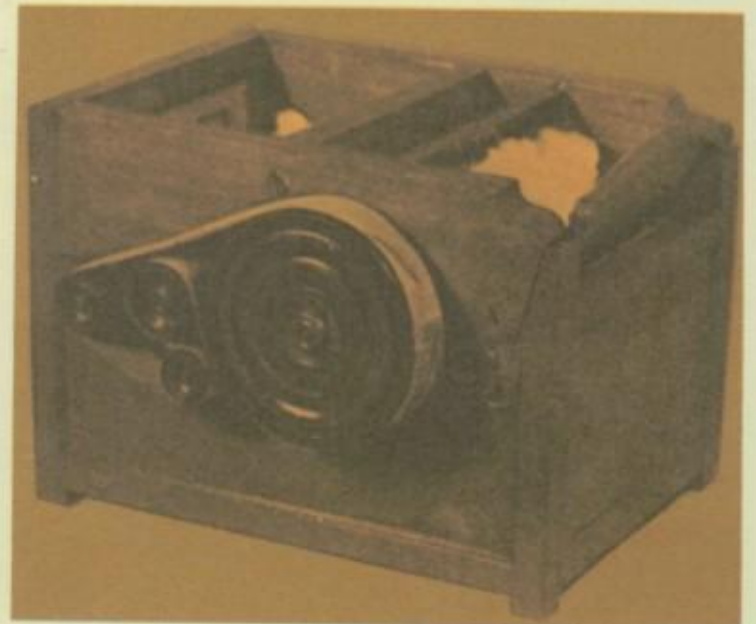
of Freedom



NECESSITY IS THE MOTHER OF



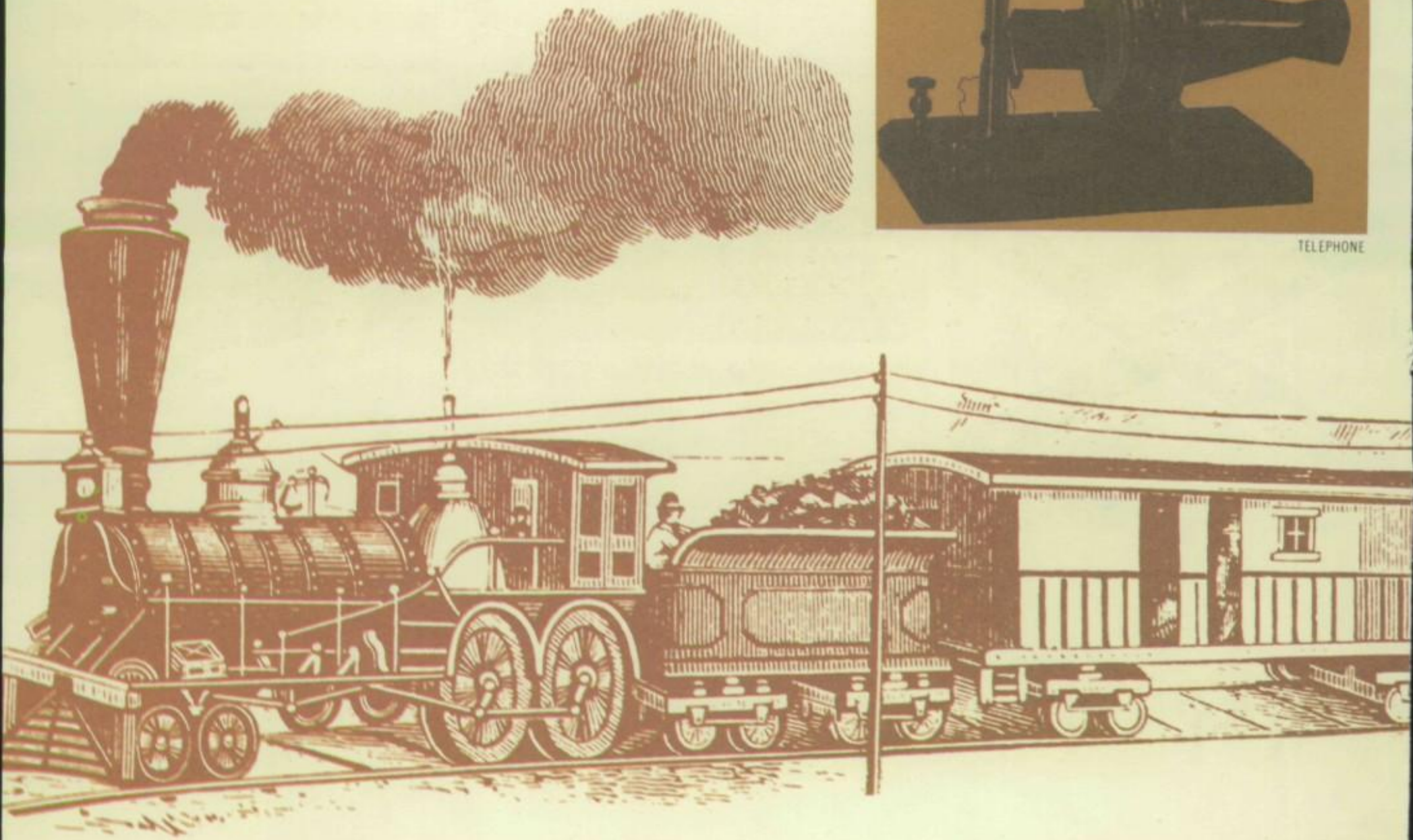
SUBMARINE



COTTON GIN (Model)



TELEPHONE





Without realizing it, England instilled in the colonists the individual purpose and ingenuity that necessity breeds. With trade goods cut to a minimum, determined young leaders of the time set out to find ways of surviving without support from the Mother Country.

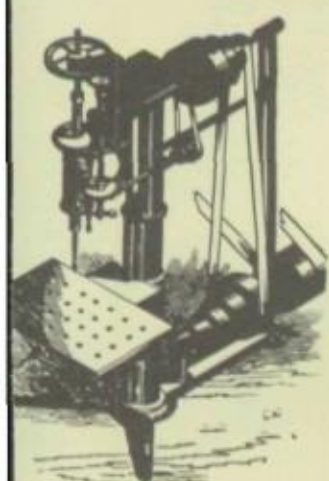
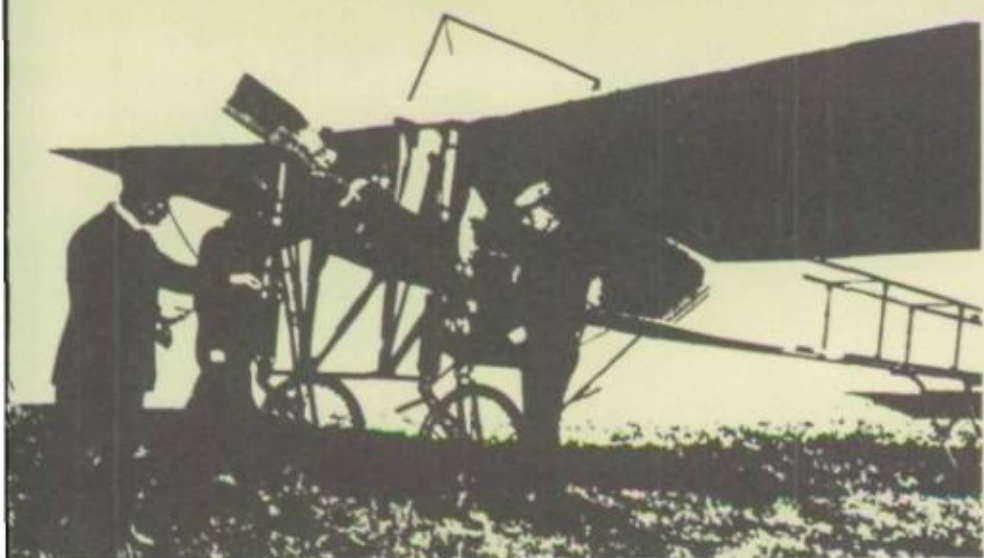
Agricultural methods and machines and labor saving devices were designed by our forefathers. As frontiers opened, Yankee genius had to conquer natural barriers in the wild new country, so suspension bridges were invented and methods of transportation were perfected for the purpose of opening the untamed areas. Later, they sought to section off the land with the revolutionary and controversial invention — barbed wire.

Cooper's 1-horsepower **Tom Thumb** train in 1830 and later, automobiles like the first Model T, and the 4-horsepower airplane; became American modes of travel from city to city and coast to coast.

Americans knew that the fertile lands of this nation would produce unequalled harvests if machines were designed to take over for man. They knew also that trade routes were difficult to travel and manufacturing would have to be done close to home. The cotton gin, textile looms, drill presses and a reaper which could cut six times as much grain as a hand scythe were some of the tools invented.

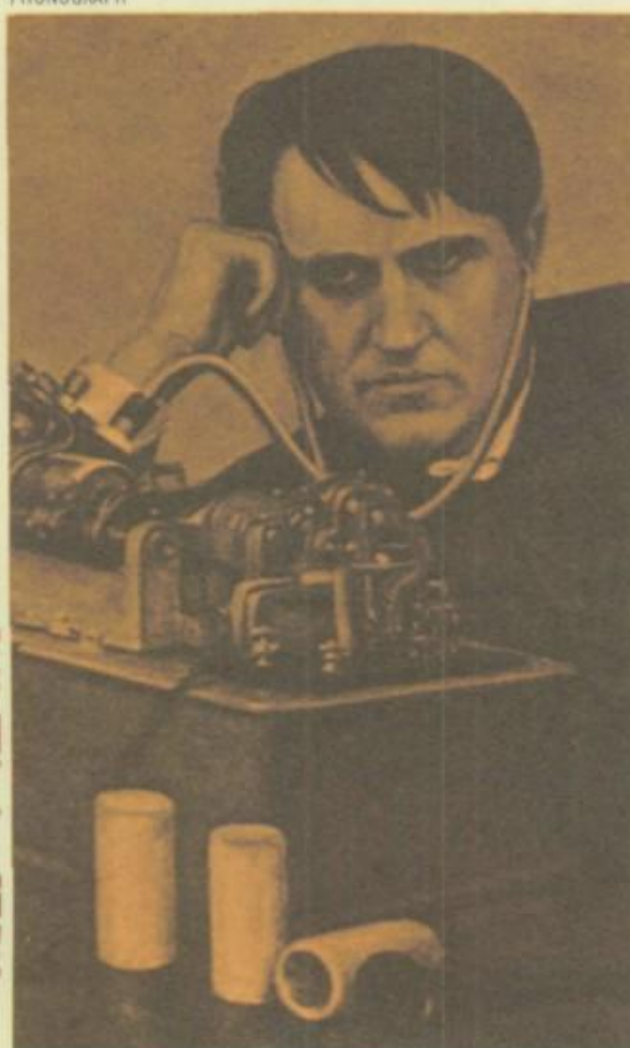
Protection for themselves and for their young country prodded inventors like Eli Whitney to perfect firearms and others to work on plans for the first submarine. Young inventors like Alexander Graham Bell and Thomas Edison (called the nation's most valuable citizen) visualized machines that would light the country and open up communication with those in the far corners of the nation. The telephone, telegraph, phonograph and the first light bulb were discovered in the late 1800's and early twentieth century. This American way of doing for oneself inspired many to become inventors in their own right. Some sought to save labor and mass-produce for profit while others envisioned not only riches, but excitement and adventure as they discovered ways to defy nature.

Throughout the past 200 years the American mind has been unleashed to take whatever paths necessary to fulfill the needs. In the last half-century, the pace of discovery has been overwhelming and inventions for the taming of the universe lie in the grasp of America while the habit of "finding a way" is ingrained in its people. The seeds of industrial America were sown by these inventors resulting in today's mechanized society.



DRILL PRESS

PHONOGRAPH

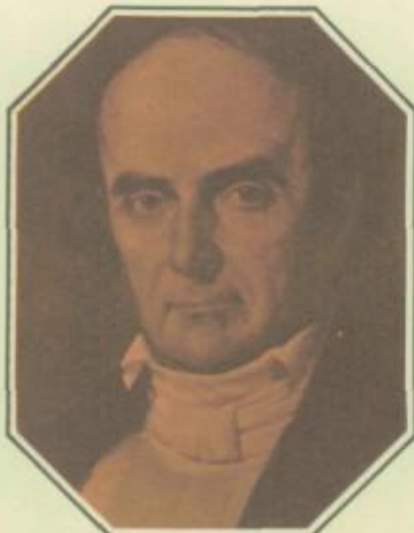


THEY MADE THEIR MARK

Men and women who helped shape America's history



THOMAS PAINE, a bankrupt Quaker corsetmaker, sometime teacher, preacher and grocer wrote the most brilliant pamphlet of the American Revolution. His words in *Common Sense* reflected longings and aspirations that have remained part of American culture to this day.



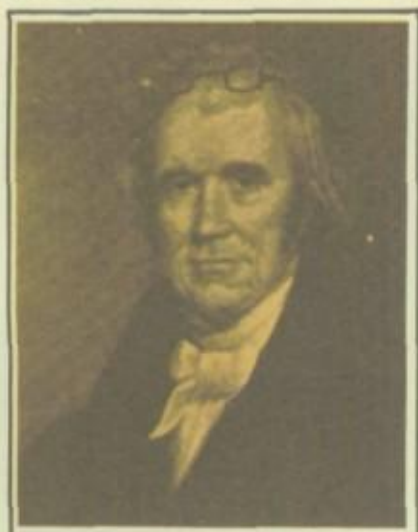
DANIEL WEBSTER chose law as a career and went on to become well-known in the courts and in politics. He was twice Secretary of State with an eye always to the Presidency which eluded him.



DOROTHEA DIX worked her entire adult life for reform of the existing penal and mental institutions in the mid-1800's. The first state hospital in the nation at Trenton, New Jersey was a direct result of her efforts.



The creator of the Cherokee alphabet, **SEQUOYAH**, was an artist, writer and silversmith. He used a simple 1821 English primer to compose the characters. The famous redwood trees of the Pacific coast bear his name.



Chief Justice **JOHN MARSHALL** established fundamental principles of American constitutional law. He is noted for his precedential declaration of a Congressional act as unconstitutional. He served through five administrations, from 1801-1835.



Born a slave in Maryland, **FREDERICK DOUGLASS** taught himself to read and write secretly and, at 21, escaped to freedom. He was an ardent abolitionist campaigning successfully for Negro suffrage and civil rights.



"The New Colossus," a sonnet composed by **EMMA LAZARUS** in 1883 is inscribed on a bronze tablet at the base of the Statue of Liberty. She organized relief for Jews and helped fugitives from the Czar's ghettos to establish homes in America.



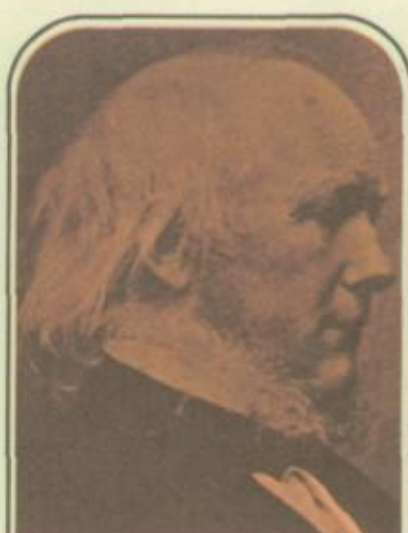
AMELIA JENKS BLOOMER, best known for a mode of dress she adopted during her campaign for equal rights for women. Though ridiculed until she gave up the costume, the term "bloomer" came to symbolize woman's bid for individual freedom.



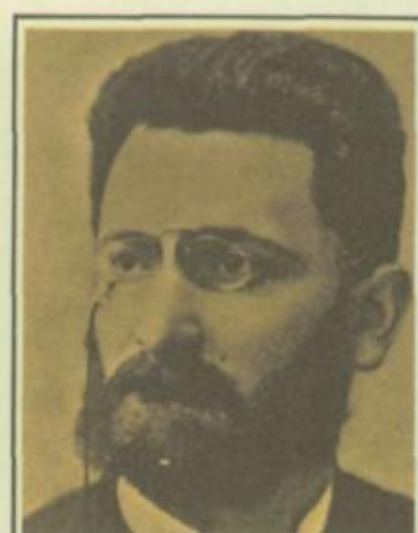
ABRAHAM LINCOLN epitomized the American dream of a humble young man ascending to the highest office of the land. He was superbly skilled at analyzing complex issues and translating them into meaningful words for the public. He was devoted to the preservation of the Union.



HARRIET BEECHER STOWE wrote *Uncle Tom's Cabin* in an effort to make the whole nation realize the inhumanity of slavery. Her book resulted in one of the most popular and controversial plays on the American stage. The Civil War was kindled by this work.



HORACE GREELEY'S admonition to "Go West young man" was a rallying cry of the pioneers of America. He was founder and editor of the *New York Tribune*. He was best known for his philosophy of social reform and his unsuccessful bid for the Presidency in 1872.



JOSEPH PULITZER was the first journalist to reach a truly massive audience. His *New York World* newspaper was the symbol of "yellow journalism" with its sensationalism aimed at the common man.



ANDREW CARNEGIE was a giant in the railroad and steel industries. He believed that it was the duty of a rich man to distribute his wealth during his lifetime. To that end, he established 2800 libraries and many cultural halls throughout America.



A lifetime passion for machinery led **HENRY FORD** to Detroit where, in 1896, he completed his first motor vehicle. The Ford Motor Company manufactured the first "Model T" in 1909.



One of the most elementary symbols of the American way of life was established when **J. EDGAR HOOVER** and his Federal Bureau of Investigation "G-men" set out to clean up the country. His career spanned over 40 years.



The motion-picture industry was revolutionized in America and **DAVID WARK GRIFFITH** became known as the "Father of the film art" and "king of directors" for his part in this revolution. His camera techniques were the pioneering steps of the industry.



Serving an unprecedented four terms as President of the United States, **FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT** was a popular leader who made extensive use of fireside radio chats to explain his plans and generate enthusiasm to push them through Congress.



ROBERT FROST's poetry was clear, understated, well-metered and told the stories of rural America. He was a four-time winner of the Pulitzer Prize and has been called America's poet laureate.



A plain, homely woman with tremendous appeal to the masses, who was always in the "thick of things" describes **ELEANOR ROOSEVELT** and her lifetime of politicking beside her husband during his four terms.



THURGOOD MARSHALL is the first Negro to serve as a justice of the Supreme Court. His law career was aimed primarily at civil rights cases.



The crippling poliomyelitis was conquered by **DR. JONAS SALK** in 1953 after more than 25 years of research. Polio was reduced by 96% in less than ten years. SALK's research continues in California at the Salk Institute.



MARTIN LUTHER KING was a leader in the cause of civil rights. He had been a pastor before turning to the cause of segregation. His leadership earned him the Nobel Peace Prize in 1964. He was assassinated by James Earl Ray in 1968.



Lieutenant Colonel **JOHN GLENN** started America's travels to outer space when he became the first American to orbit the earth. He had been an aviator in World War II and a test pilot in peacetime.



GERALD R. FORD, the first President to achieve the office without an election. In 1974, through a series of scandalous events, the Nixon administration toppled and FORD reached the position through approval by Congress.

WORKING FOR THE YANKEE DOLLAR

A CARD.

THE public at large is respectfully informed that a very large assortment of Caps and Stocks, of every description, may now be obtained at the most reasonable prices, by applying to

N. SYLVESTER,
11 South Fifth Street.

Hair Cloth in every variety, French and American manufacture, made into Caps or Stocks at 3 hours notice. A large quantity of these articles constantly ready made.

N. B. The subscriber's store is No. 11 South Fifth Street, 4 doors below Market, and opposite the side of the Schuykill River.

OLD ESTABLISHMENT, OPPOSITE GIRARD'S BANK.



A GOOD assortment of HATS, at No. 61 South 3d Street, which will be sold at fair prices.

Those who wish a hat of any quality or fashion whatever, finished, can be accommodated, and should the article not please when finished, there will be no obligation on the part of those who order to take it.

April 25-17

HATS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

No. 41 South Third Street,
NEAR CONGRESS HALL.



JOHN C. DYER offers for sale, HATS of every description, of superior quality, and cheap. J. C. D. particularly invites the attention of the public to his four dollar Hats, which, for beauty, durability and cheapness, are not surpassed by any in the city.

JOHN C. DYER respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has opened a store in his line of business at the above named place, where he intends to keep constantly on hand a general assortment of HATS, which he will sell as low as they can be purchased in the city.

March 3-6mo

PEARS' SOAP



A Specialty for Children.



RELIEF for the DISTRESSED and BALM for the WOUNDED is found in
PERRY DAVIS' VEGETABLE PAIN KILLER.

Manufactured by PERRY DAVIS & SON,

No. 7 UNION STREET, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

COTTON.

Imagine buying that acre of land you have spotted for \$1.25! Or, even at the higher price of \$10. Those are the prices offered to our founding fathers to encourage settlement of the wilderness areas of this nation.

A stage wasn't the most comfortable way to go, but you could get from city to city for as little as \$3 — at the amazing pace of six miles per hour.

Compare today's wages with a 12-hour day in the early 1800's. A man earned 50¢ a day. Of course his dollar bought a little more than today's. Butter in 1826 was about 5¢ lb. in the Midwest; eggs, 3¢ doz.; corn 6¢ bu., wheat, 25¢ bu.; and a cow could be bought for \$5.

With travel becoming the American tradition, you could choose train, wagon, horseback or the water. A canal ride, with bed and board included, averaged 3 or 4¢ per mile. And when you reached your destination, you could sit down to a 5, or even 10 course meal for 25¢. (Ladies 20¢, in consideration of appetite.)

Farmers in the early 1800's could own the famous McCormick Reaper for a mere \$100. But the Civil War increased prices as the machine became the first item farmers could buy on time payments for the sum of \$1,500.

A good suit of clothes then might cost \$1.95 and ladies waists (blouses) were marketed for 49¢ to \$3.50 with a whole dress pattern priced at 15¢.

Cookstoves, "quality-satisfaction guaranteed," could cost you \$29.25 at \$4 per month and a dandy heating stove could set you back as much as \$5.73 and up. The first electric refrigerator cost \$900 — which might be enough to make you faint on your 1907 fainting couch that had cost a mere \$7.85.

Your new baby travelled in the height of fashion in a wicker sleeping coach (stroller) for the sum of \$12.04. If you had \$1,500 in 1903 you could show off in one of the first automobiles.

Ah, those were the days. Some of the current prices are reminiscent of those days, but at frontier prices, which were a whole different story. Hardy pioneers had to pay \$2 a pound for sugar, too. And the same for a pound of coffee or pepper. Those items were only 15¢ per pound back in civilized St. Louis. Flour was marked up 100 times for sale to the frontiersmen and during the famous Gold Rush, that precious commodity went for \$400 a barrel.

FOR NEW YORK.

EVERY accommodation is afforded to passengers with the Mail, which is carried to NEW YORK in BEN.



ADAMS' PATENT SWELLED Beam Windlass Bedsteads.

THE above Bedsteads are put together with out screws, and by means of the Windlass and Swelled Beam, the Sacking is kept crowning and elastic at all times with the least possible trouble, which is impossible to obtain in any other way.

Pure curled Hair Mattresses constantly on hand.

HUSTON SPRING SEAT ROCKING CHAIRS, Venetian, Transparent and India Blinds. Also, a great variety of ornaments and materials for interior decoration, constantly on hand, and Upholstery Work of every description executed with neatness, punctuality and dispatch, by

J. HANCOCK & Co.

S. W. corner of Third and Walnut streets. P. S. J. H. & Co. grateful for past favours, their hope, by constant attention to business, and a desire to please, by keeping the richest articles in their line, to obtain future patronage.

April 21-17



Philadelphia Museum,

IN THE UPPER PART OF THE

ARCADE,

CHESNUT STREET, (ABOVE SIXTH.)

OPEN throughout the day, and ILLUMINATED every evening.

Admittance 25 Cents.

This Museum is the oldest and largest establishment in the United States, and contains immense collections of the Animal and Mineral Kingdoms of nature, from all parts of the world. These are all beautifully arranged, so as to enable the visitor to study the objects with the greatest advantage. The collection of implements and ornaments of our aboriginal tribes is very extensive and interesting, and the Cabinet of Antiquities, and Artificial Curiosities, is not less worthy of attention. In addition to the ordinary attractions of a Museum, there is in this a very large collection of the Portraits of American Statesmen and Warriors of the Revolution, and of the most distinguished scientific men of Europe and America.

The Founder, C. W. Peale, desirous of securing the Museum permanently in this city, obtained an act of Incorporation, by which the stability of the Institution is insured. The act of Incorporation secures the use of the Museum in perpetuity in the city, and authorizes the Stockholders to appoint annually five trustees, who meet quarterly to regulate the business of the Institution. Nothing can be removed from the Institution under a penalty, and forfeiture of double the value of the thing removed; hence donations may be made with certainty on the part of the donors, that the articles placed in the Museum will always remain for the public good.

Thomas Gibson, Plumber,



RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public in general, that he carries on the House and Shop Plumbing, in all its branches, at No. 136 North Third Street, where he has constantly on hand Hydrants, of various descriptions, Patent Hatter's Plank Kettles to burn Lough Coal at the newest construction, Water Cessets, Baths, Tubs, Showers, Baths, Lead and Iron Pipes, Retorts for Bleaching and all other Chemical apparatus furnished at the shortest notice, and also Street Lead of various sizes on the most reasonable terms.

THOMAS GIBSON,
Jan 5-17 136 North Third Street.

Venetian Blind Warehouse,

N. E. CORNER OF FULTON AND SPRING STREETS.



THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Philadelphia and vicinity, that he has constantly on hand a very extensive assortment of Venetian Blinds.



JOHN B. KREYMBORG,

QUILL

Manufacturer

95 South Second street,

(Opposite the Merchants' Coffee-House, Philad.)

MANUFACTURES ALL KIND OF QUILLS,

**Dutch, English, German,
and Opaque,**

FROM \$2 50 TO 30 \$ PER 1000.

SWAN AND CROW QUILLS,

at various prices.

He also offers for sale, and keeps constantly on hand, at Manufacturers' prices, a large stock of

GRENVILLE'S CHEMICAL INK POWDER,

Warranted superior for immediate production of Jet Black Ink.

ALSO, SUPERIOR SEALING WAX,

Warranted to burn free and stick well, of various colours, viz. Light and Dark Blue, Light and Dark Green, Yellow, Brown, Gold, Rose, Flesh, Orange, &c.

INCORRUPTIBLE

Porcelain Teeth.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public, that he sets Porcelain, or any other Teeth the person may desire, on moderate terms. The approved Porcelain Teeth, which he manufactures of any shade to correspond with the natural ones, will retain their original colour for any length of time, and are not decomposed by acids. Those set by him will be warranted to stand, and be as serviceable as any thing of the kind can be made.

Operations on the Teeth performed on reasonable terms.

SAMUEL CHAMBERLAIN, Dentist,

No. 47 North Eighth, 4th door below Arch street.
April 20—4f



WM. COUPLAND'S

LIVERY STABLES,

Harmony Street.

RUNNING FROM THIRD TO FOURTH.

Between Chestnut and Walnut Streets.

PHILADELPHIA.

HORSES AND CARRIAGES, HARBOUR CHES.

GIGS, SADDLE HORSES, &c.

TO HIRE



Wilmington and New-Castle Mail.

THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully inform the Public, and the Citizens of Wilmington and New-Castle in particular, that they have established a Stage for the purpose of carrying the Mail between the aforesaid places, and also for the conveyance of passengers and baggage. It will leave New-Castle for Wilmington, every morning between 6 and 7 o'clock, and arrive at D. Brinton's Tavern, in time for passengers to take the 8 o'clock Stage for Philadelphia.

The Stage will occasionally return to New-Castle in the forenoon, when a sufficient number of passengers offer, and back to Wilmington, and leave there every day for New-Castle after the arrival of the Philadelphia Stages.

Passengers may rest assured, that this establishment will be much safer and more expeditious than any heretofore established between those two Towns; having the best horses, and a careful driver.

Wilmington,
Delaware.

JOSEPH BRINGHURST, P. M. Wilmington.

DAVID MORRISON, P. M. New-Castle.

**CASHMERE
BOUQUET
PERFUME**
FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF.



Composed of the most
fragrant and costly
extracts from flowers

**GOLGATE & CO. Perfumers
New York.**

470 Silver Watches,

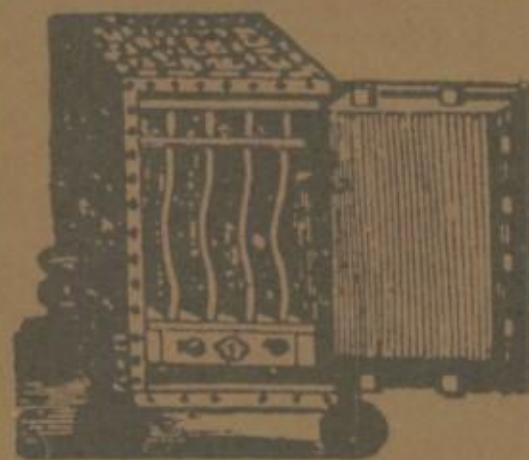


FROM \$150 to \$10 each, warranted to run. Patent Levers, Gold and Silver of the most approved makers, 1500 pair Gold and Silver, from 75 cts. to \$20.00 per pair, 2,100 Breast Pins and Finger Rings from \$2.00 to \$50 per doz. — A variety of fancy pocket-watches and Gold, Silver Spoons, Spectacles and Trimbles, &c. &c. For wholesale at reduced prices and on liberal terms. Most of the above goods manufactured and for sale by D. ROBINSON, at his store, No. 62 Market street, between Second and Third streets, near door above Newberry street, south side.
Feb 15—3m

GLASS CUTTING FACTORY.



THE subscriber still continues the Glass Cutting business, in all its various branches, and has at his store, No. 68 North Third street, Philadelphia, a very extensive assortment of all kinds of Glass, cut, plain and pressed; furniture knobs, &c. of all kinds. — Country Merchants and others are requested to call and examine.



**Superior Patent Fire Proof Composition
CHESTS.**

THE subscriber by constant study and unremitting industry in this art, has made for this last twelve months a rapid discovery in fire proof materials. He continues to manufacture the above article at as low prices as they can be purchased in any part of the United States.

JOHN SCOTT,
No. 1 Lodge street, north of Pennsylvania Bank.
All orders thankfully received and sent to any part of the United States.
April 25—4f



**POWELL & THORP'S
WESTERN & NORTHERN**



Stage & Canal Packet Boat Office.

THE SPIRIT OF A NATION

"I was born American; I live an American; I shall die an American." DANIEL WEBSTER

"Don't give up the ship." CAPT. JAMES LAWRENCE

"So you are the little woman who wrote the book that made this great war." LINCOLN to Harriet Beecher Stowe.

"Give me your tired, your poor, your huddled masses yearning to breathe free, . . ." EMMA LAZARUS

"The people are the only sure reliance for the preservation of our liberty." THOMAS JEFFERSON

"A truly American sentiment recognises the dignity of labor and the fact that honor lies in honest toil." GROVER CLEVELAND

"Be sure you are right, then go ahead." DAVID CROCKETT

"A knowledge of the past prepares us for the crisis of the present and the challenge of the future." JOHN F. KENNEDY

" . . . That this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom." LINCOLN

"Historic continuity with the past is not a duty; it is only a necessity." JUSTICE OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES

"America is a tune. It must be sung together." GERALD STANLEY LEE

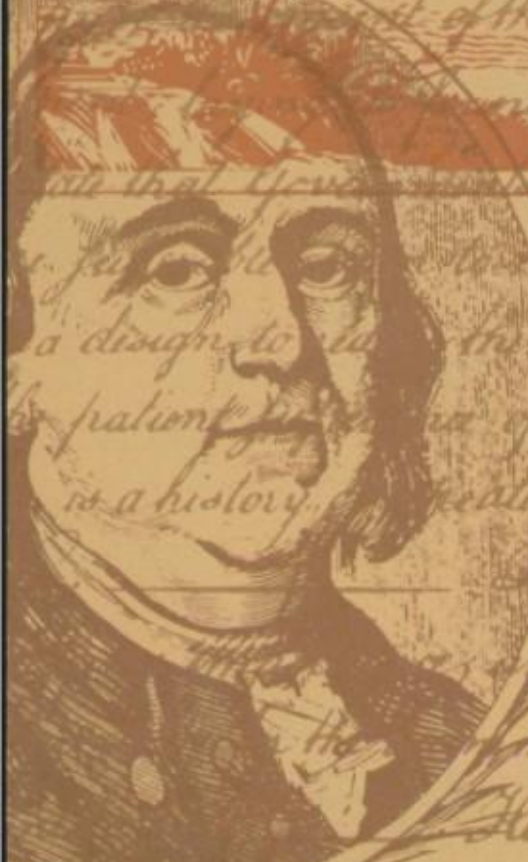
"Go West, young man, and grow up with the country." HORACE GREELEY

"I come to present the strong claims of suffering humanity." DOROTHEA DIX

IN CONGR

The Unlawful Declaration

No Taxation



...that Government long established should not be...
...themselves by abolishing the forms...
...under absolute Despotism; it is their duty...
...of these Colonies; and such is now... which constrains the
...is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all... affect the establishment
...has refused his Assent to Laws the most wholesome and necessary
...suspended in their operation till his Assent should be obtained
...moderation of large districts of people, unless those people would submit
...He has called together legislative Bodies at places unusual, in comfort
...He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for
time, after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected... the Legislature...
the mean time exposed to all the dangers of invasion... without...
the Law for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to... their migration
administration of Justice by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers
Payment of their debts... He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither
times of peace, Standing Armies without the Consent of our legislatures... He has
thence to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our
people among us... For imposing Taxes on us without our Consent...
be tried for pretended offences... For abolishing the free System of English Laws in

ESS, JULY 4, 1776

States of America

Without Representation

...the political bonds which have connected them with another, and
...requires that
...are created equal... they are endowed by their
...Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their
...rights of the People... it, and to institute
...likely to effect... Happiness. Prudence, in
...that mankind are more disposed to suffer
...and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same
...of such Government, and to provide new guards for their future security. — Such
...alter their former Systems of Government. — The history of the present King of Great
...of an absolute Tyranny over these States. — To prove this, let Facts be submitted to
...for the public good. — He has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate
...and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them. — He has refused
...the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and precious
...and distant from the depository of their Public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them
...with constantly multiplying his incursions on the rights of the People. — He has refused
...of Annihilation, have returned to the People at large for their redress. The State
...He has endeavoured to prevent the Population of these States; for that purpose
...and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands. — He has obstructed
...He has made Judges dependent on his Will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the
...of Officers to ravage our People, and eat out their substance. — He has kept
...to render the Military independent of and superior to the Civil power. — He has
...giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation. — For Quarters large
...and The World. — For calling
...depriving us in many cases of the benefits of Trial by Jury. — For transporting
...neighbouring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary government, and enlarging its

